

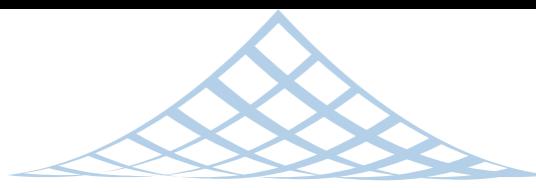
# Higgs Physics

## Open Questions and New Ideas

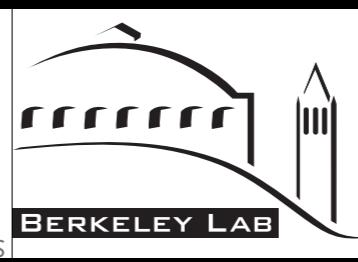
Hitoshi Murayama (Berkeley, Kavli IPMU Tokyo)  
Snowmass Energy Frontier WS, July 21, 2020



LINEAR COLLIDER COLLABORATION



BERKELEY CENTER FOR THEORETICAL PHYSICS



BERKELEY LAB



東京大学  
THE UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO

UTIAS  
東京大学国際高等研究所  
THE UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO  
INSTITUTES FOR ADVANCED STUDY

KAVALI  
IPMU

INSTITUTE FOR THE PHYSICS AND  
MATHEMATICS OF THE UNIVERSE

2014 US P5 report:

“Use the Higgs boson as a new tool for discovery.”

2017 JAHEP report:

“In light of the recent outcomes of the LHC Run 2, JAHEP proposes to promptly construct ILC as a Higgs factory with the center-of-mass energy of 250 GeV in Japan.”

2020 European Strategy for Particle Physics:

“An electron-positron Higgs factory is the highest-priority next collider.”

CHINA DAILY

Le Monde

LA DEPECHE

La «particule de Dieu» existe

liberation

L'echo

Découverte du boson de Higgs  
Particule élémentaire!

La masse est dite

The New York Times

THE TIMES

See inside

Diamond refuses to take blame for rate fix



Transfuser l'Allemagne

CORRIERE DELLA SERA

L'Univers livre enfin ses secrets

EL PAIS

Milhares de moradores de bairros sociais em risco de perderem RSI



Il Messaggero

Patto tra Monti e Merkel



GULF NEWS



THE AUSTRALIAN

INDEPENDENT

EUREKA!

Jornal Noticia

The Sydney

Another year



21世紀の金字塔

LA DEPECHE

La «particule de Dieu» e

Depuis 10 ans, ce boson le tueur de l'heure

L'EST REPUBLICAIN

Le secret du Big Bang percé

宇宙探る基本理論完成へ

International Herald Tribune

DIE WELT



THE HINDU

Higgs particle found, looks like Higgs boson

ALGEMEEN DAGBLAD

Duden mijden 'le dure' psychilater

LA VANGUARDIA

El juez imputa a Rato y 32 consejeros de Bankia

la Repubblica

Perché l'Italia deve farcela

It walks, it quacks but best to...

বিজ্ঞানের 'ইশ্বর' দর্শন

বিজ্ঞানের 'ইশ্বর' দর্শন

বিজ্ঞানের 'ইশ্বর' দর্শন

LA STAMPA

Rai, colpo di mano di Schifani

MK

ПОСЛЕДНИЕ КИРИЛЛ СЕНЧУ МИРОЗДАНИЯ

הארון מילר

The Gazette

THE JERUSALEM POST

Media rejects Netanyahu's response to Knesset findings

Le boson de Higgs enfin cerné

CERNでの実験結果(イメージ)

la Croix

Le boson de Higgs enfin cerné

CERNでの実験結果(イメージ)

THE TIMES OF INDIA

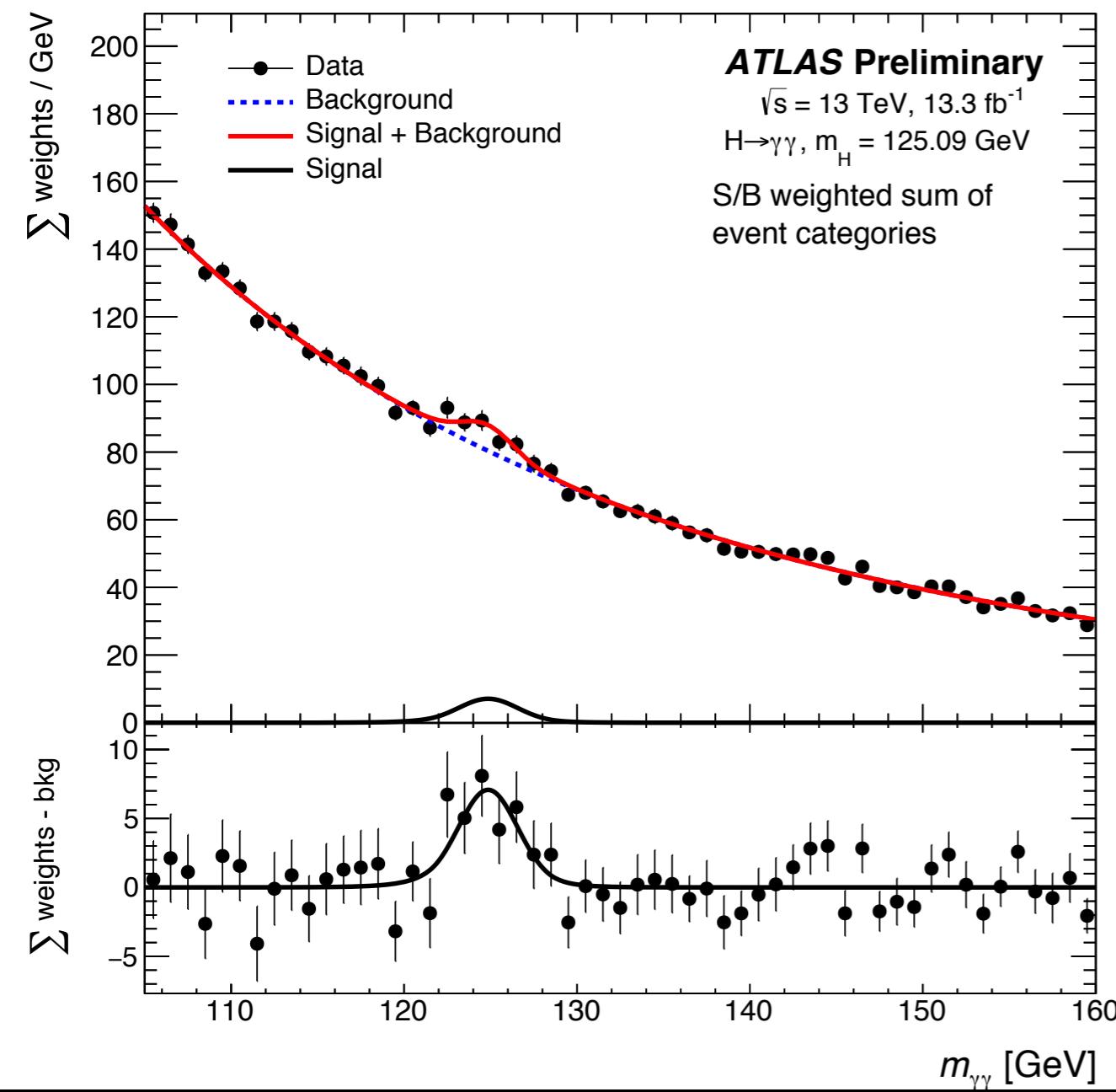
Big bang moment: Scientists may have found 'God particle'

CERN claims it has found the Higgs boson

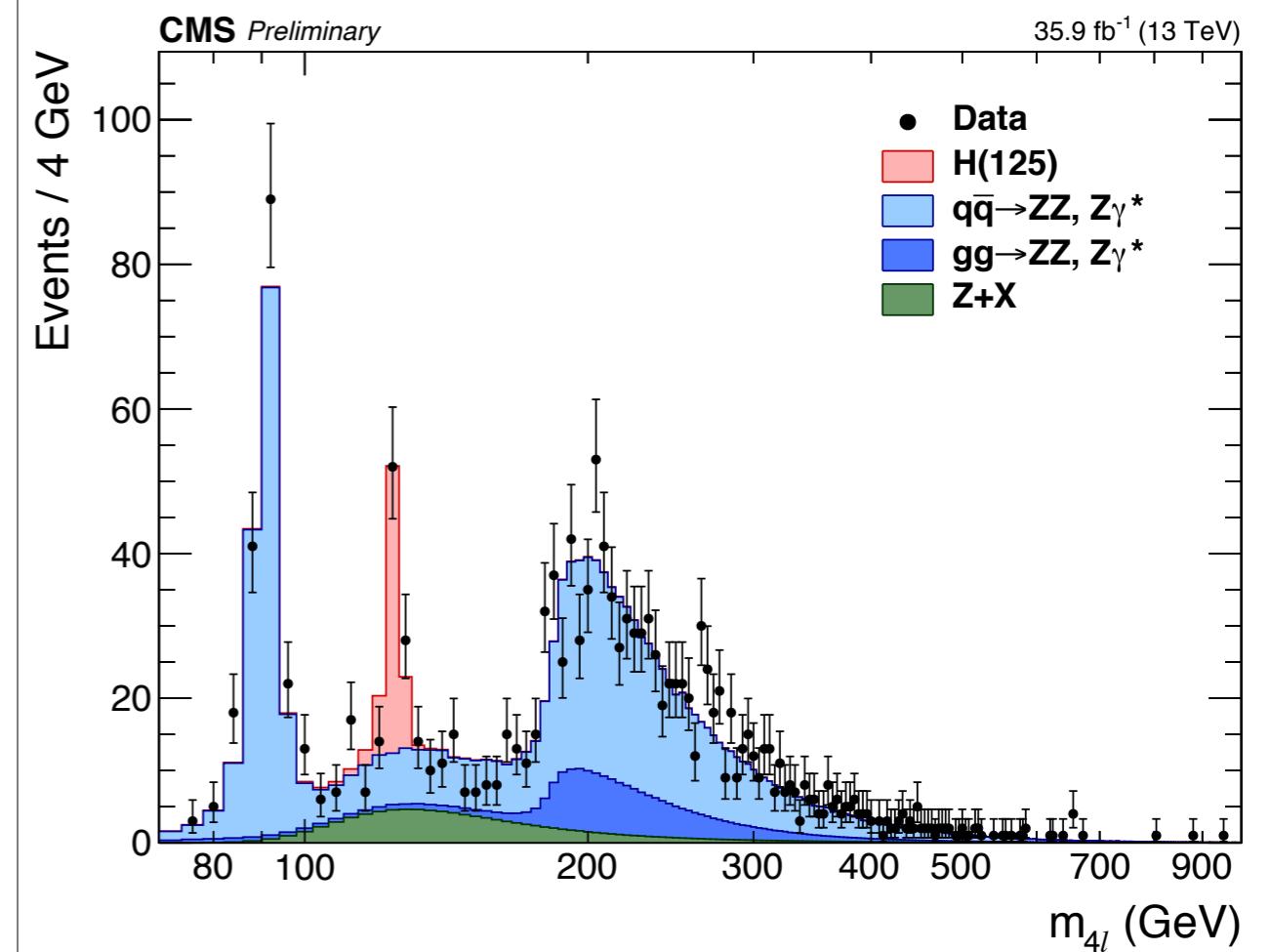
India's first Higgs boson discovery

# Higgs exists!

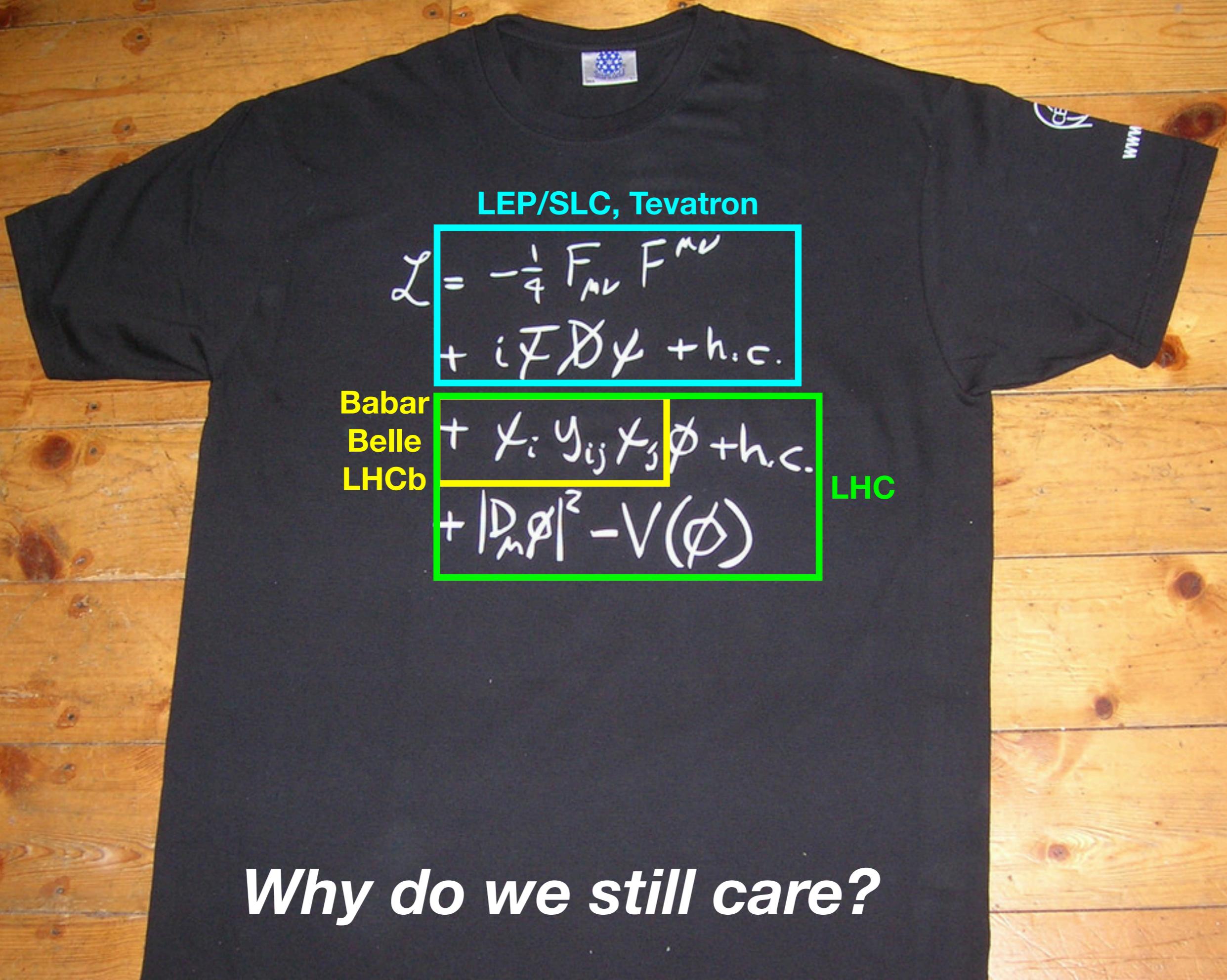
ATLAS-CONF-2016-067



CMS-HIG-16-041

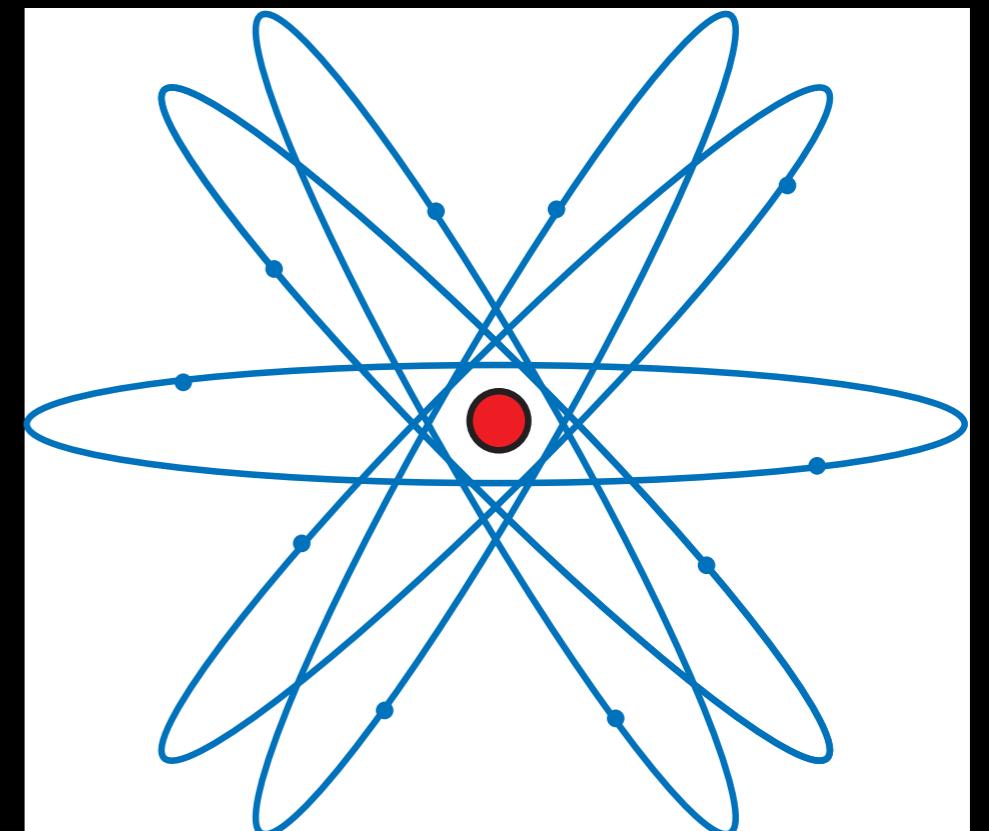
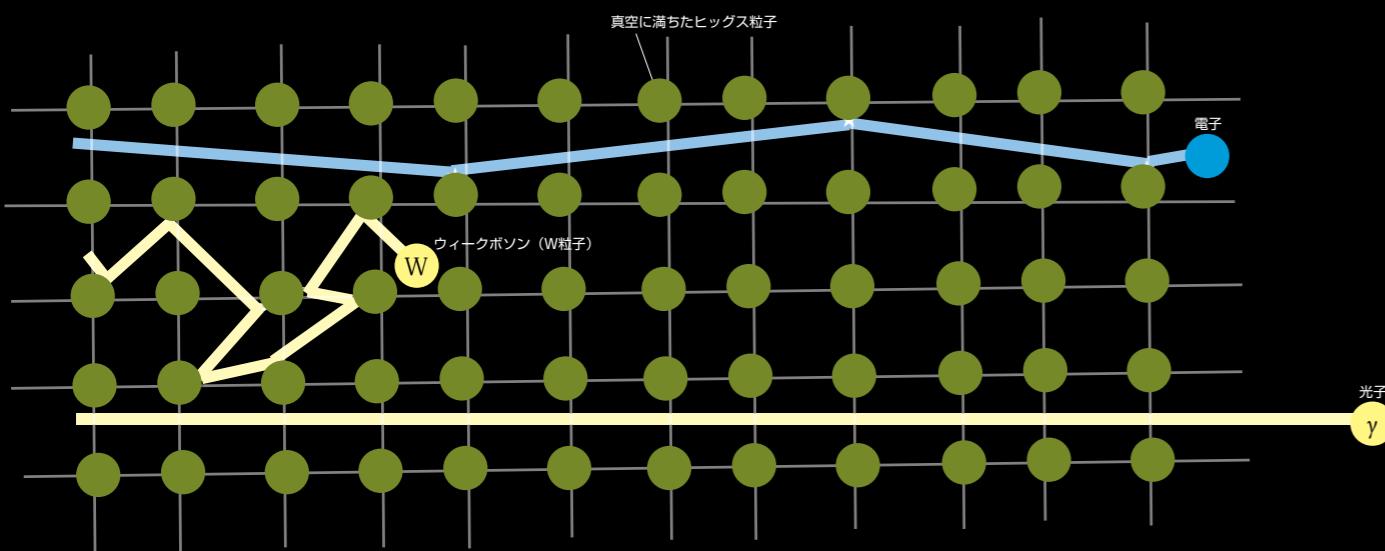


Jónatan Piedra



*Why do we still care?*

# Universe is filled with Higgs



Particles slow down

Without Higgs,  
we evaporate in  
a billionth of a second



# *I hated it!*

- Higgs boson is the *only spin 0 particle* in the standard model
  - we have never seen one before
  - one of its kind, no context
  - but does the most important job
- looks very **artificial**
- we still don't know *dynamics* behind the Higgs condensate
- *Higgsless theories*: now dead



# Context for Scalar Bosons?

## Supersymmetry

- Higgs just one of *many* scalar bosons
- SUSY loops make  $m_h^2$  negative
- superpartners

## composite

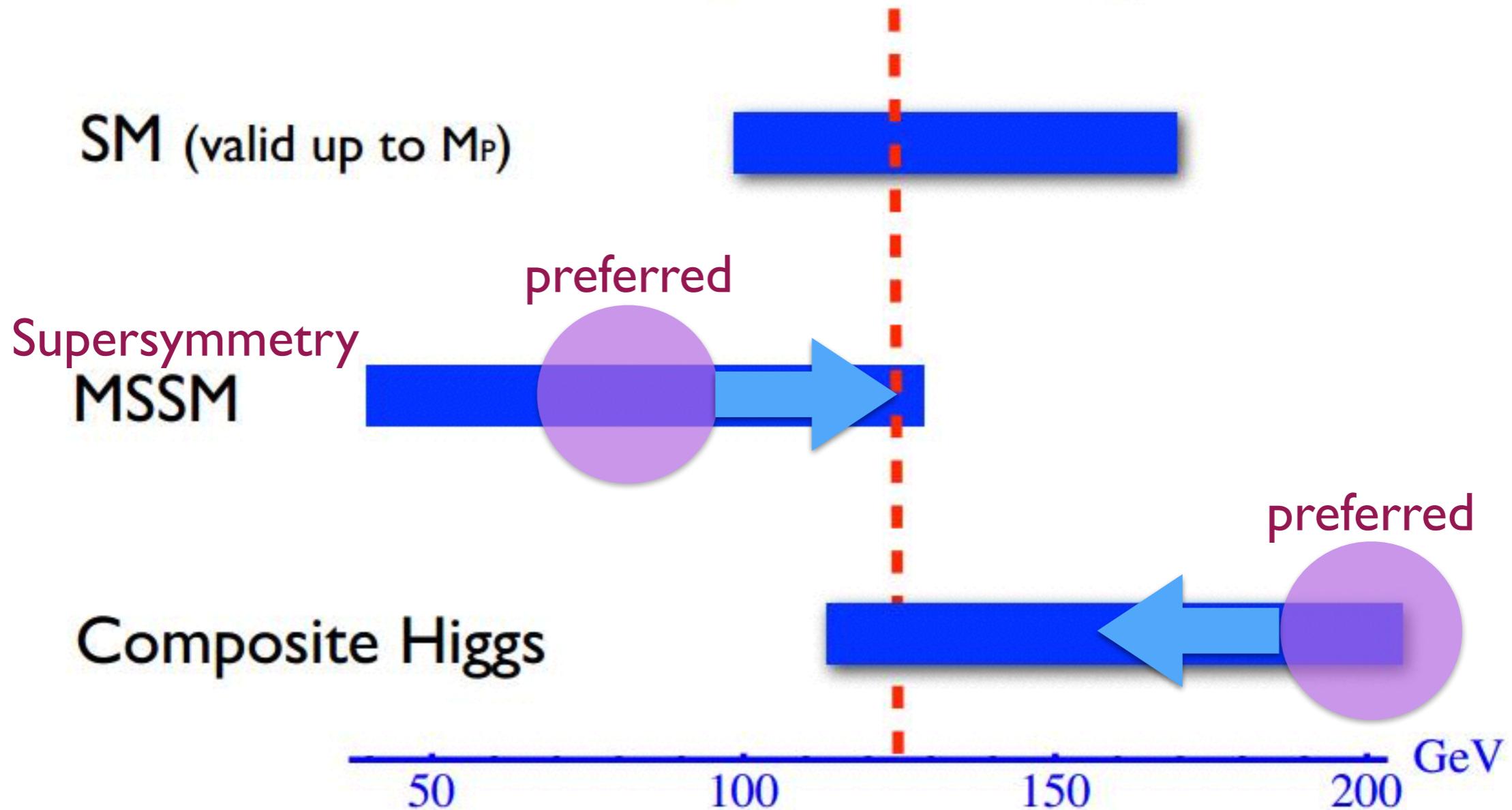
- spins cancel among constituents
- condensate by a strong attractive force, holography
- top partner, pNGBs, vector-like quarks

## Extra dimension

- Higgs spinning in extra dimensions
- new forces from particles running in extra D
- KK particles

a different “naturalness” argument

## Higgs mass range



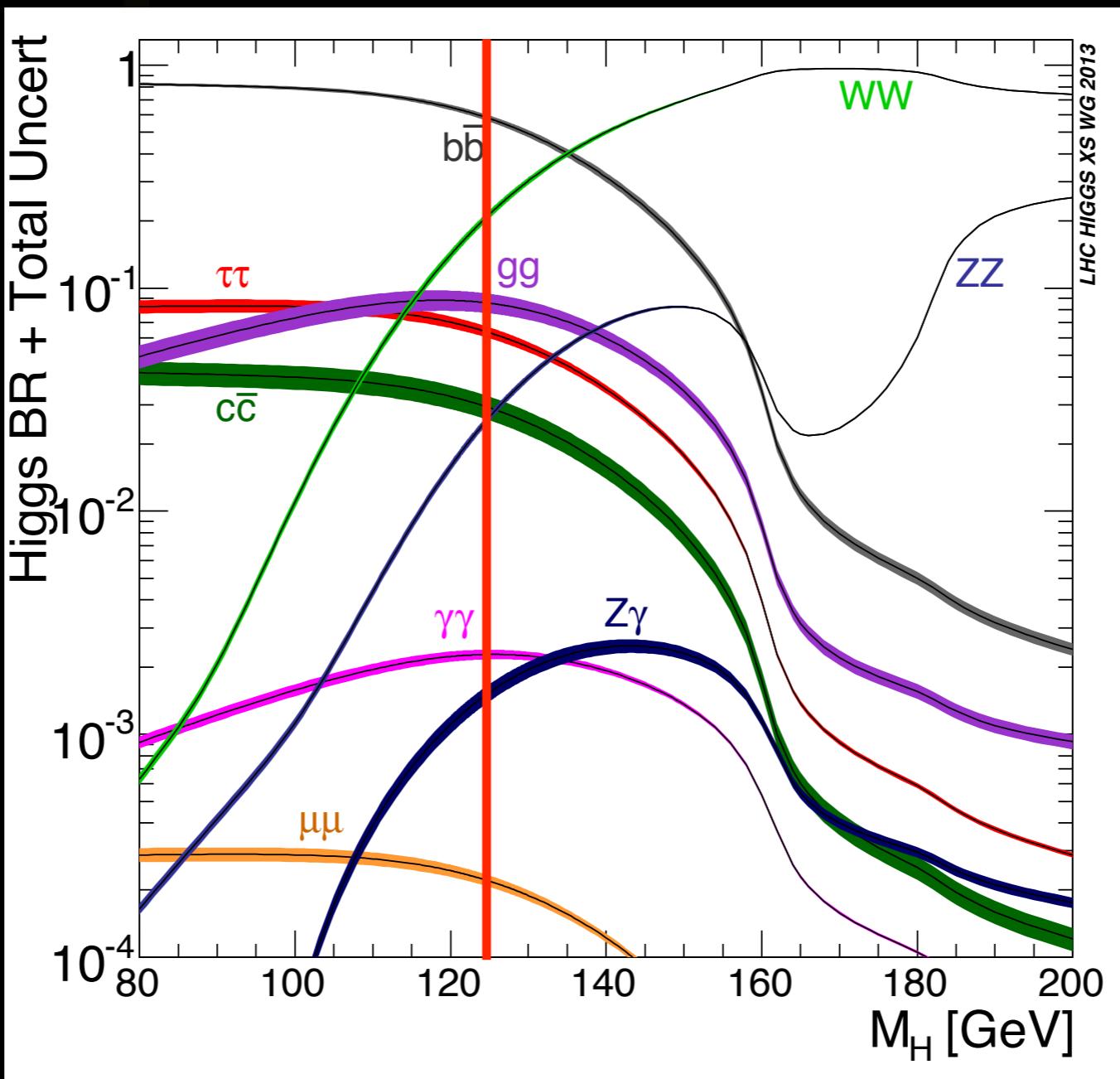
# Nima's anguish



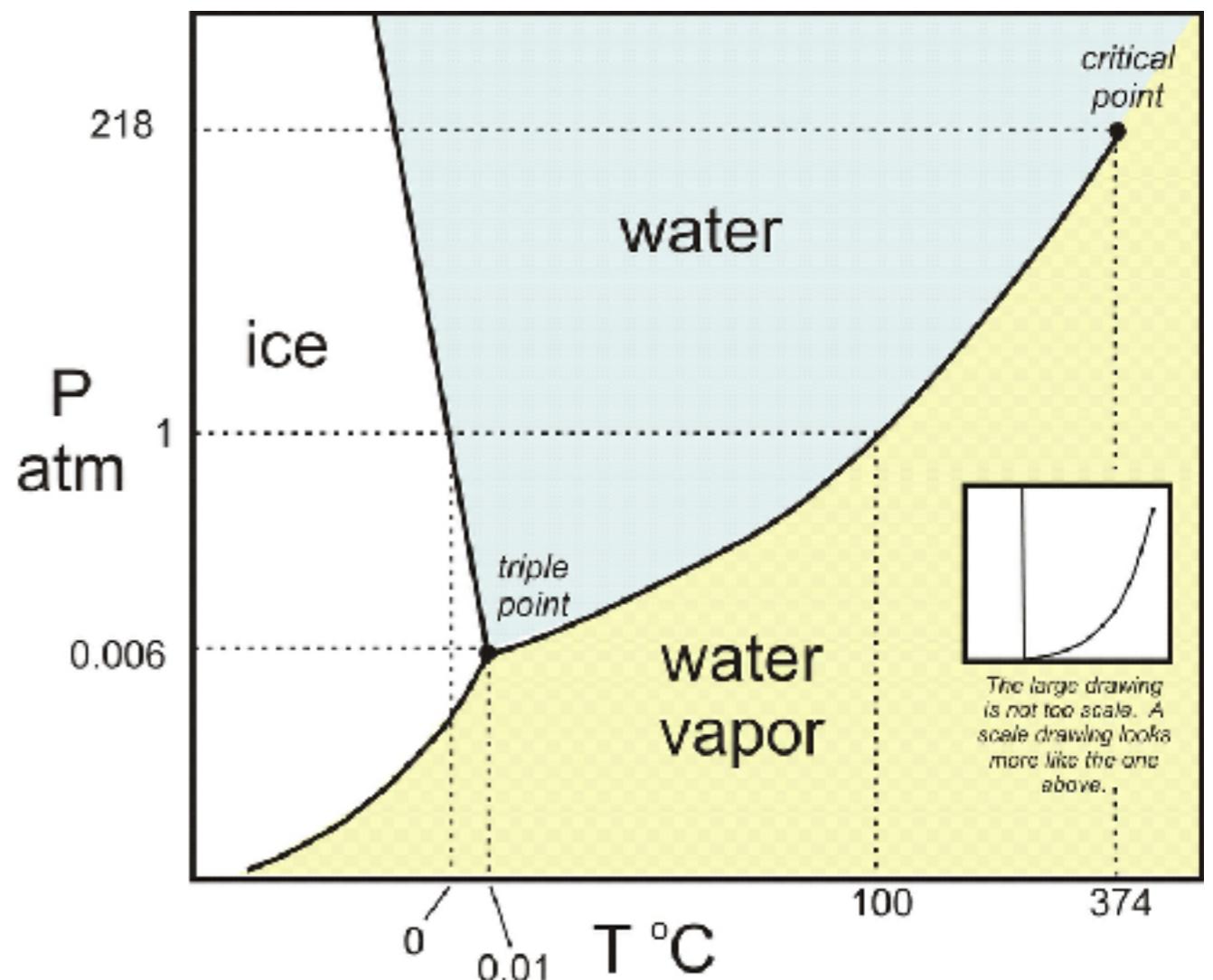
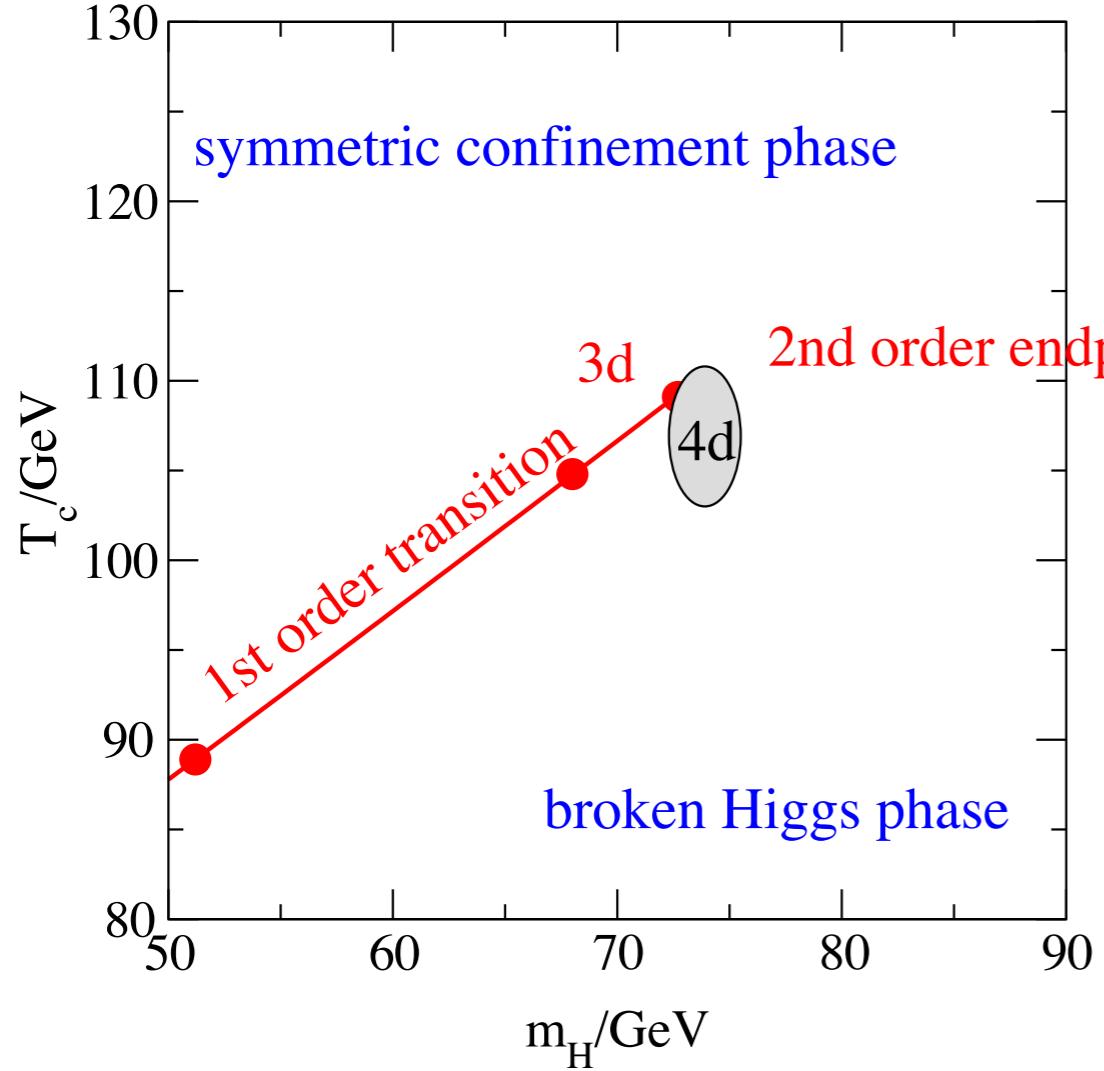
$m_H=125$  GeV seems almost maliciously designed to prolong the agony of BSM theorists....



# dream case for experiments



*stupid not to do this!*

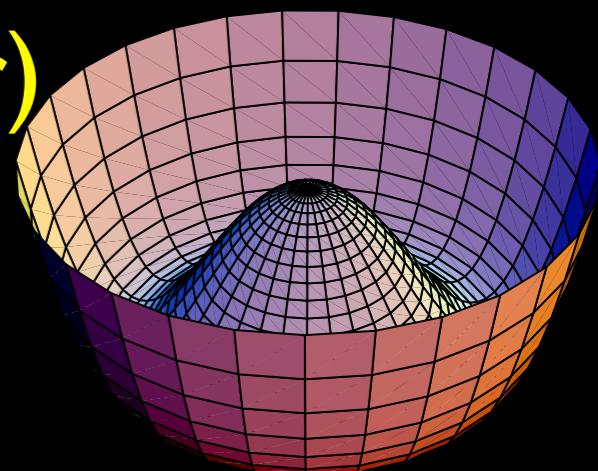


$\langle H \rangle = 0$  from gauge invariance (Elitzur)

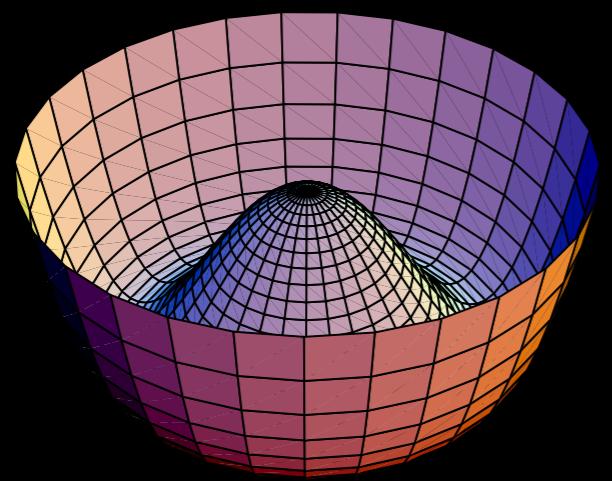
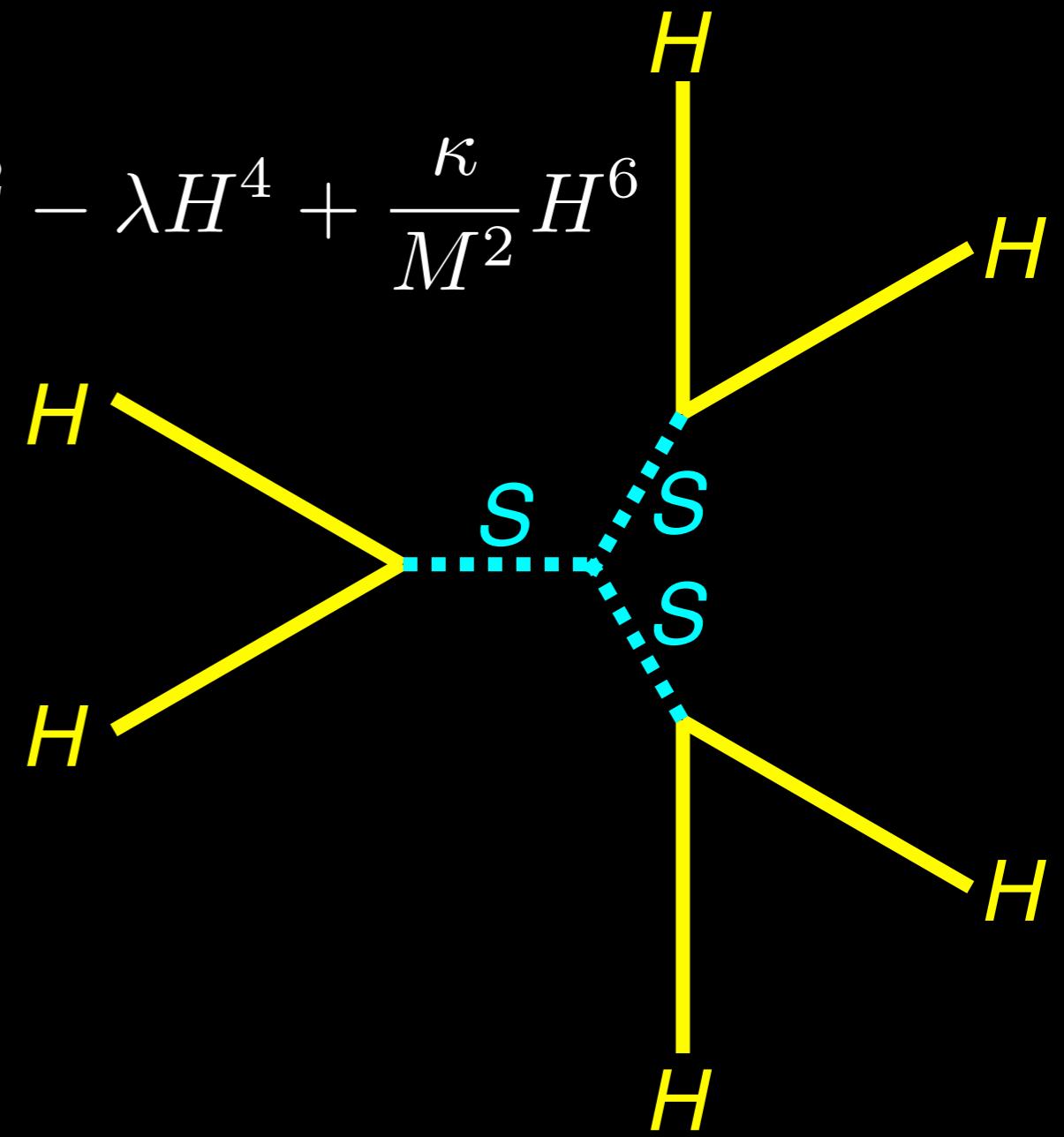
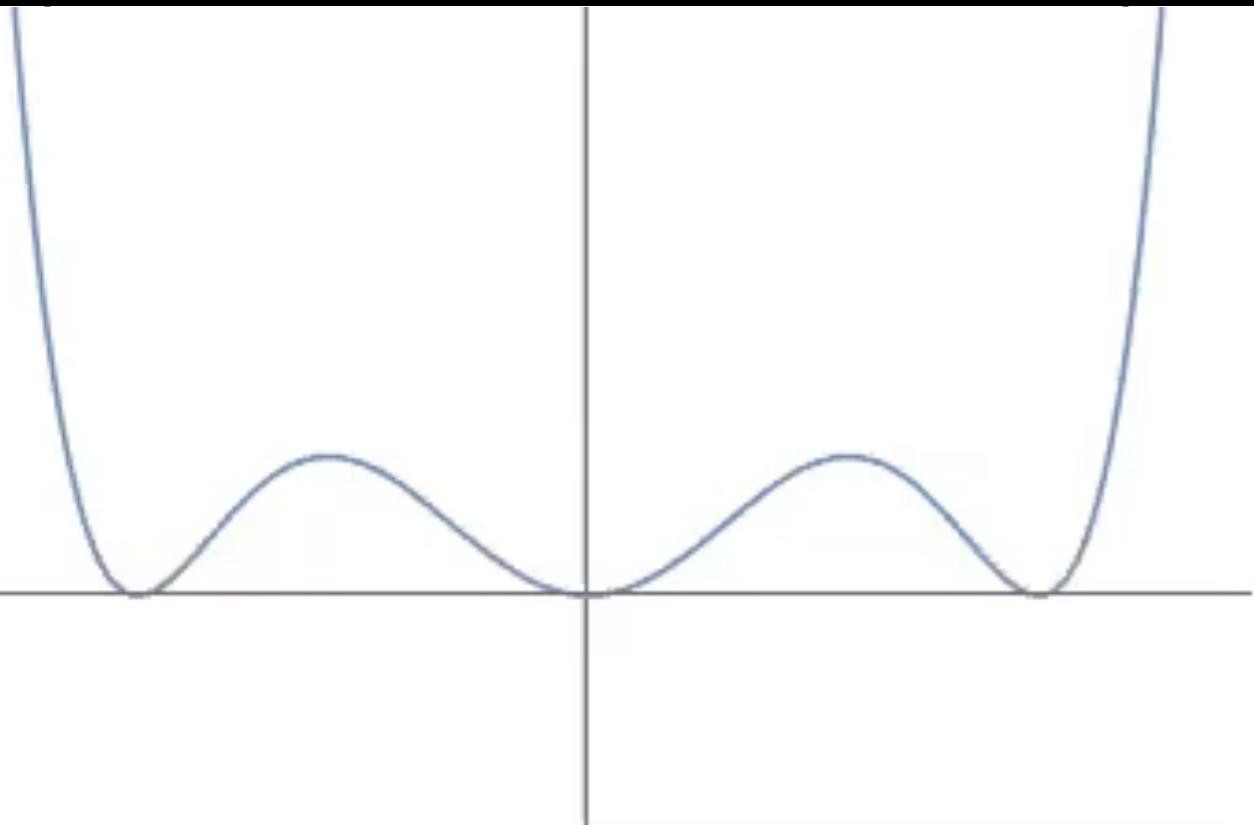
$\langle H^\dagger H \rangle$  is not an order parameter

for  $m_h=125\text{GeV}$ , it is crossover

No phase transition in the Minimal Standard Model



$$V = \mu^2 H^2 - \lambda H^4 + \frac{\kappa}{M^2} H^6$$

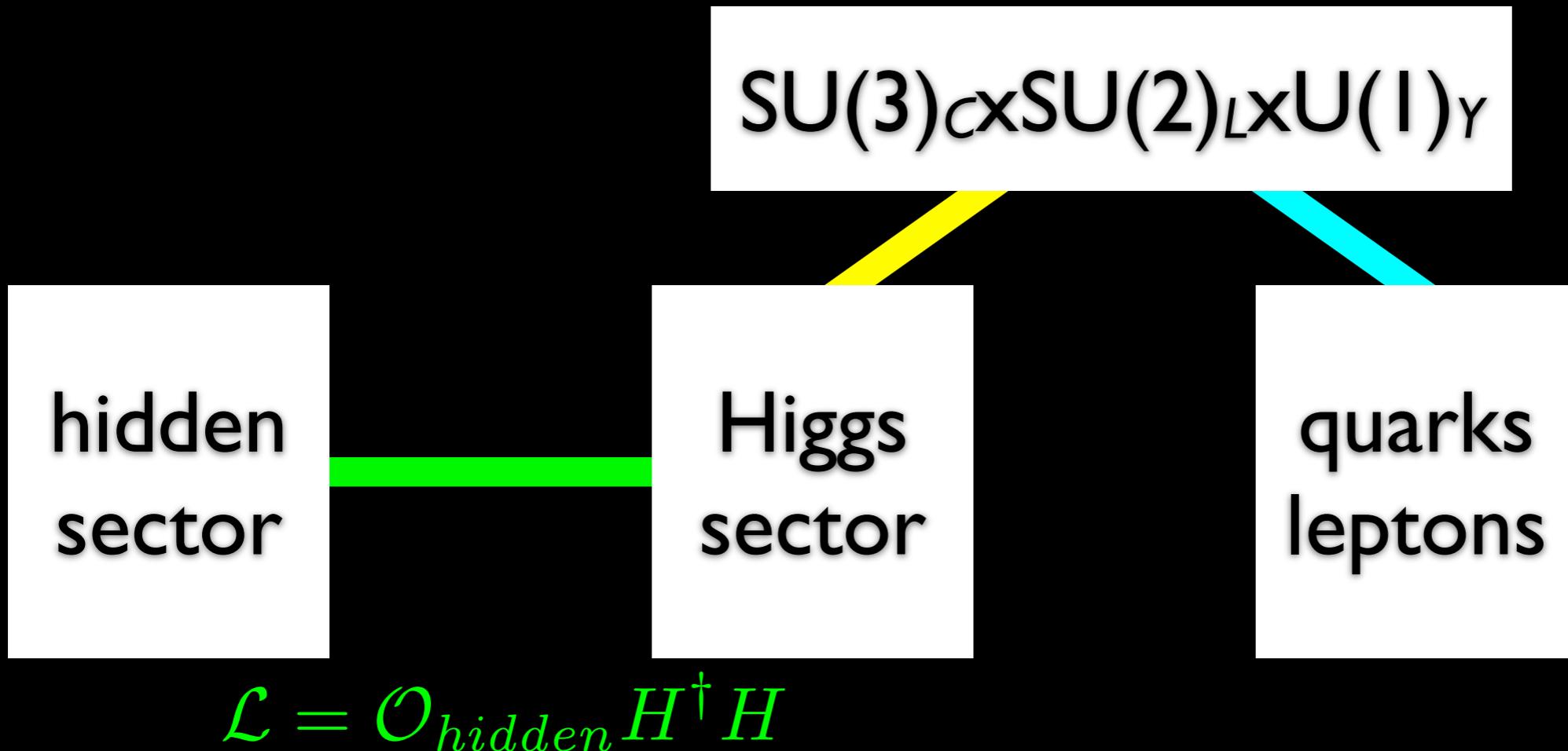


$$\lambda_{HHH} = 2.7 \lambda_{HHH}^{SM}$$



# Higgs as a portal

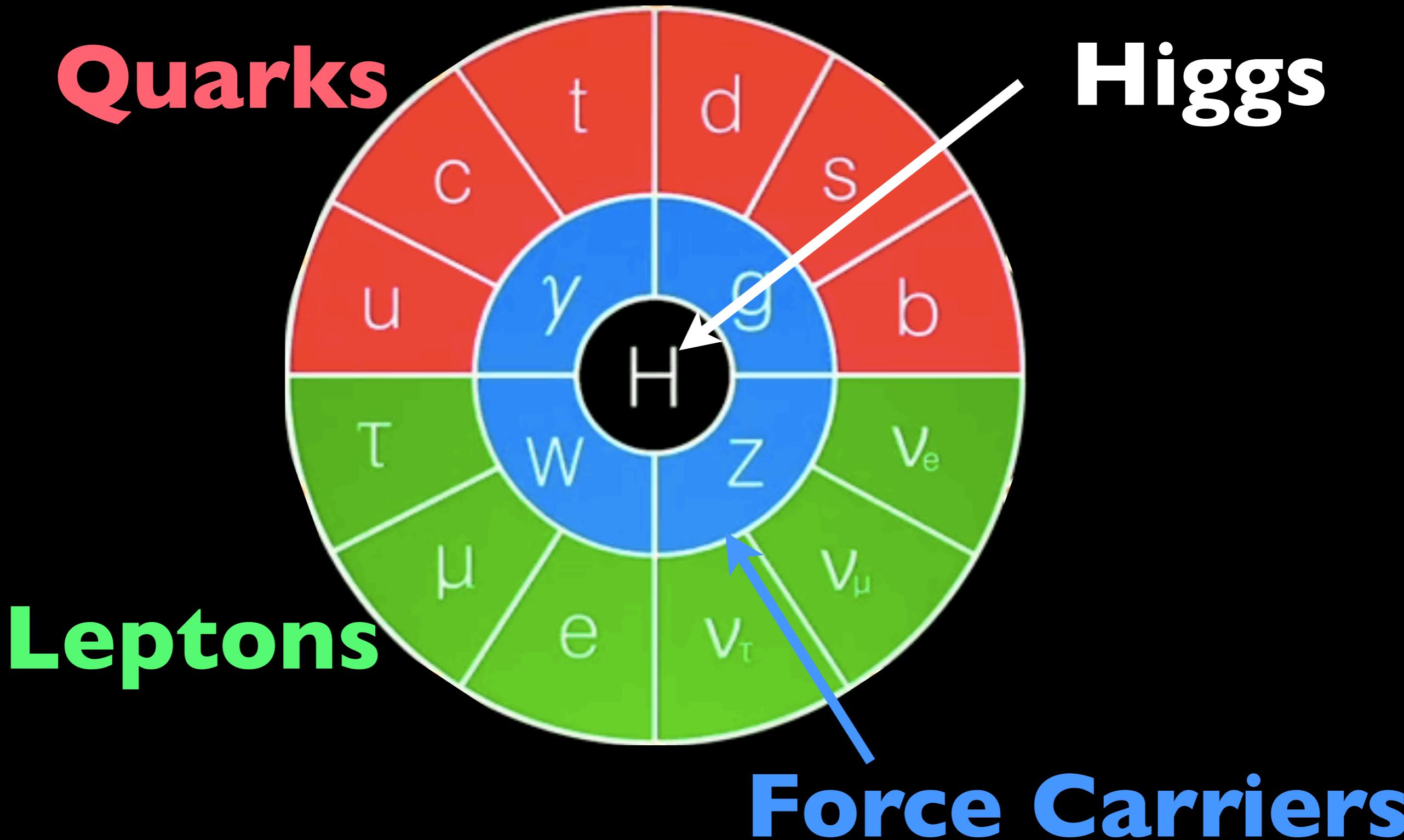
- Higgs boson may connect the Standard Model to other “sectors”



# History of Colliders

1. precision measurements of neutral current (i.e. polarized  $e+d$ ) predicted  $m_W, m_Z$
2. UA1/UA2 discovered  $W/Z$  particles
3. LEP/SLC nailed the gauge sector
  1. precision measurements of  $W$  and  $Z$  (i.e. LEP + Tevatron) predicted  $m_t$  and  $m_H$
  2. Tevatron discovered top, LHC discovered a Higgs particle
  3. LC nails the top & Higgs sector?
  1. precision measurements at LC predict ???

# Standard Model



# Higgs as central theme

- Higgs is at the **center** of the Standard Model
- the only particle that **talks to everybody**
- the only particle that **doesn't spin**
- the only particle that is **condensed** in the universe
- the **lowest order coupling** to new physics
- the **source of all masses** of elementary particles
- We don't know why it is the case for any of the points above

*unbelievably important & special particle!*

# Effective Field Theory

- goal: establish deviation from the SM
- Effects of high-energy physics mostly disappear by power suppression

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \frac{1}{\Lambda} \mathcal{L}_5 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{L}_6 + \dots$$

- can be classified systematically

$$\mathcal{L}_5 = (LH)(LH) \rightarrow \frac{1}{\Lambda} (L\langle H \rangle)(L\langle H \rangle) = m_\nu \nu \nu$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_6 = & QQQL, \bar{L}\sigma^{\mu\nu}W_{\mu\nu}Hl, \epsilon_{abc}W_\nu^{a\mu}W_\lambda^{b\nu}W_\mu^{c\lambda}, \\ & (H^\dagger D_\mu H)(H^\dagger D^\mu H), B_{\mu\nu}H^\dagger W^{\mu\nu}H, \dots \end{aligned}$$

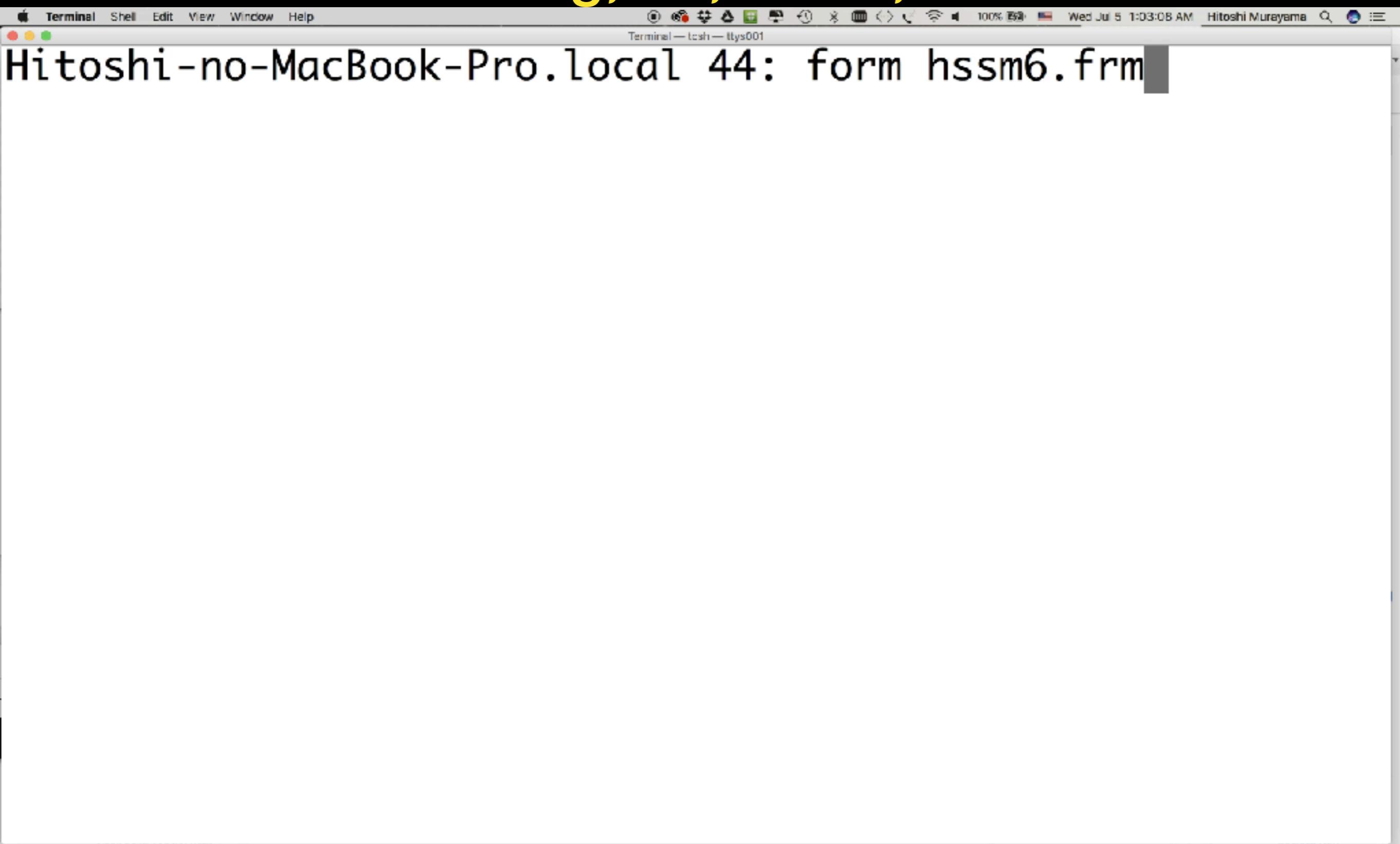
$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{H}_6 = & H^3 H^{\dagger 3} + u^\dagger Q^\dagger H H^{\dagger 2} + 2Q^2 Q^{\dagger 2} + Q^{\dagger 3} L^\dagger + Q^3 L + 2QQ^\dagger LL^\dagger + L^2 L^{\dagger 2} + uQH^2 H^\dagger \\
& + 2uu^\dagger QQ^\dagger + uu^\dagger LL^\dagger + u^2 u^{\dagger 2} + e^\dagger u^\dagger Q^2 + e^\dagger L^\dagger H^2 H^\dagger + 2e^\dagger u^\dagger Q^\dagger L^\dagger + eLHH^{\dagger 2} + euQ^{\dagger 2} \\
& + 2euQL + ee^\dagger QQ^\dagger + ee^\dagger LL^\dagger + ee^\dagger uu^\dagger + e^2 e^{\dagger 2} + d^\dagger Q^\dagger H^2 H^\dagger + 2d^\dagger u^\dagger Q^{\dagger 2} + d^\dagger u^\dagger QL \\
& + d^\dagger e^\dagger u^{\dagger 2} + d^\dagger eQ^\dagger L + dQHH^{\dagger 2} + 2duQ^2 + duQ^\dagger L^\dagger + de^\dagger QL^\dagger + deu^2 + 2dd^\dagger QQ^\dagger + dd^\dagger LL^\dagger \\
& + 2dd^\dagger uu^\dagger + dd^\dagger ee^\dagger + d^2 d^{\dagger 2} + u^\dagger Q^\dagger H^\dagger G_R + d^\dagger Q^\dagger HG_R + HH^\dagger G_R^2 + G_R^3 + uQHG_L \\
& + dQH^\dagger G_L + HH^\dagger G_L^2 + G_L^3 + u^\dagger Q^\dagger H^\dagger W_R + e^\dagger L^\dagger HW_R + d^\dagger Q^\dagger HW_R + HH^\dagger W_R^2 + W_R^3 \\
& + uQHW_L + eLH^\dagger W_L + dQH^\dagger W_L + HH^\dagger W_L^2 + W_L^3 + u^\dagger Q^\dagger H^\dagger B_R + e^\dagger L^\dagger HB_R \\
& + d^\dagger Q^\dagger HB_R + HH^\dagger B_R W_R + HH^\dagger B_R^2 + uQHB_L + eLH^\dagger B_L + dQH^\dagger B_L + HH^\dagger B_L W_L \\
& + HH^\dagger B_L^2 + 2QQ^\dagger HH^\dagger \mathcal{D} + 2LL^\dagger HH^\dagger \mathcal{D} + uu^\dagger HH^\dagger \mathcal{D} + ee^\dagger HH^\dagger \mathcal{D} + d^\dagger uH^2 \mathcal{D} + du^\dagger H^{\dagger 2} \mathcal{D} \\
& + dd^\dagger HH^\dagger \mathcal{D} + 2H^2 H^{\dagger 2} \mathcal{D}^2.
\end{aligned} \tag{3.16}$$

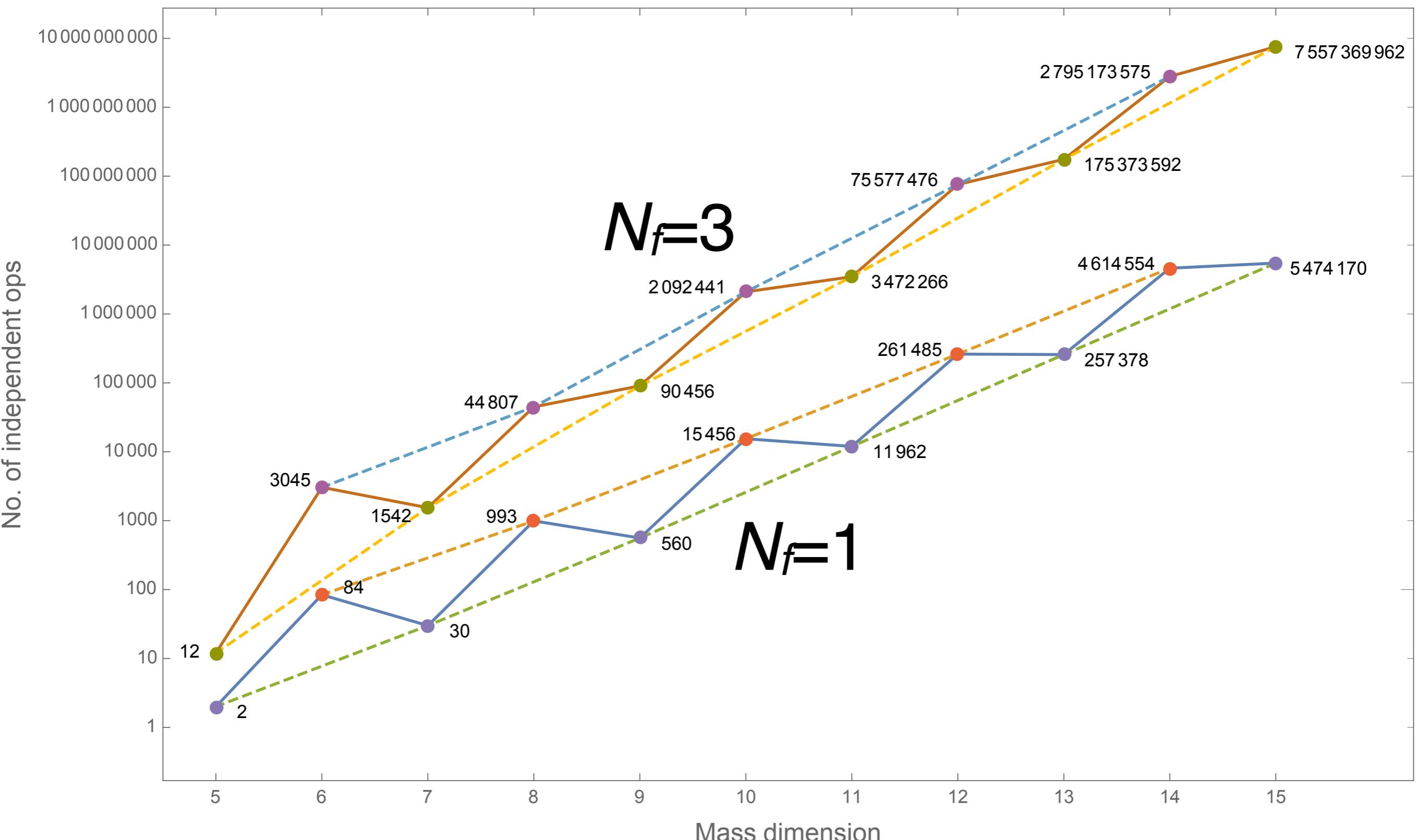
**$\mathcal{D}$ : space time derivative**

*it took community from 1980 to 2013*

# CFT to classify operators

*Henning, Lu, Melia, HM*

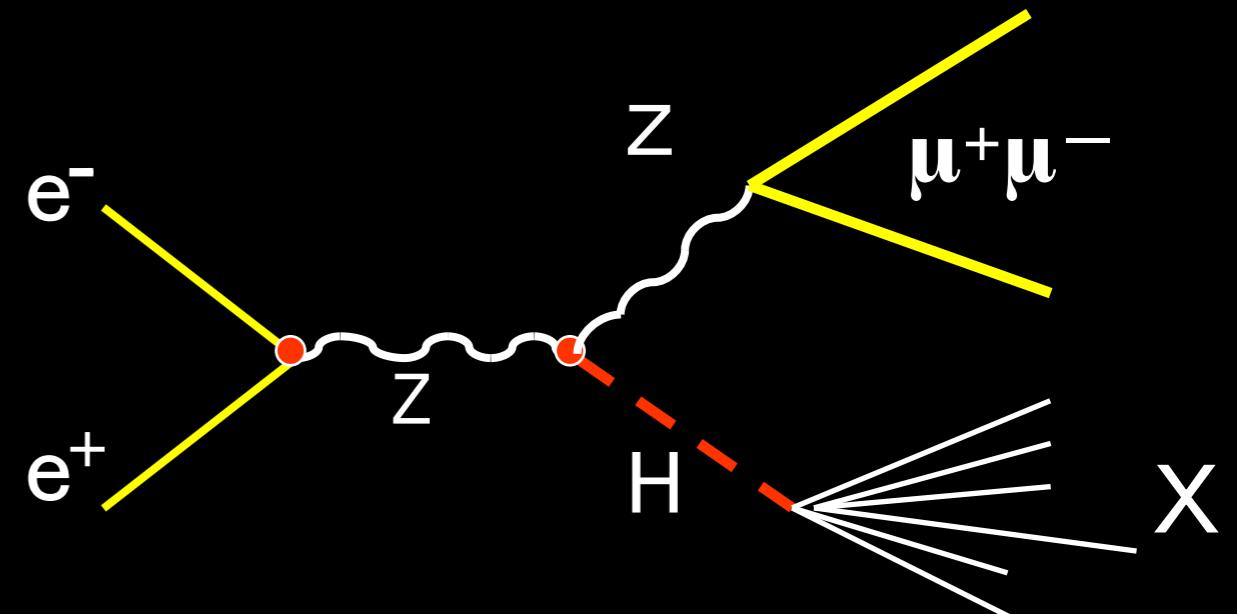




*algorithm for chiral Lagrangian, HEFT soon*

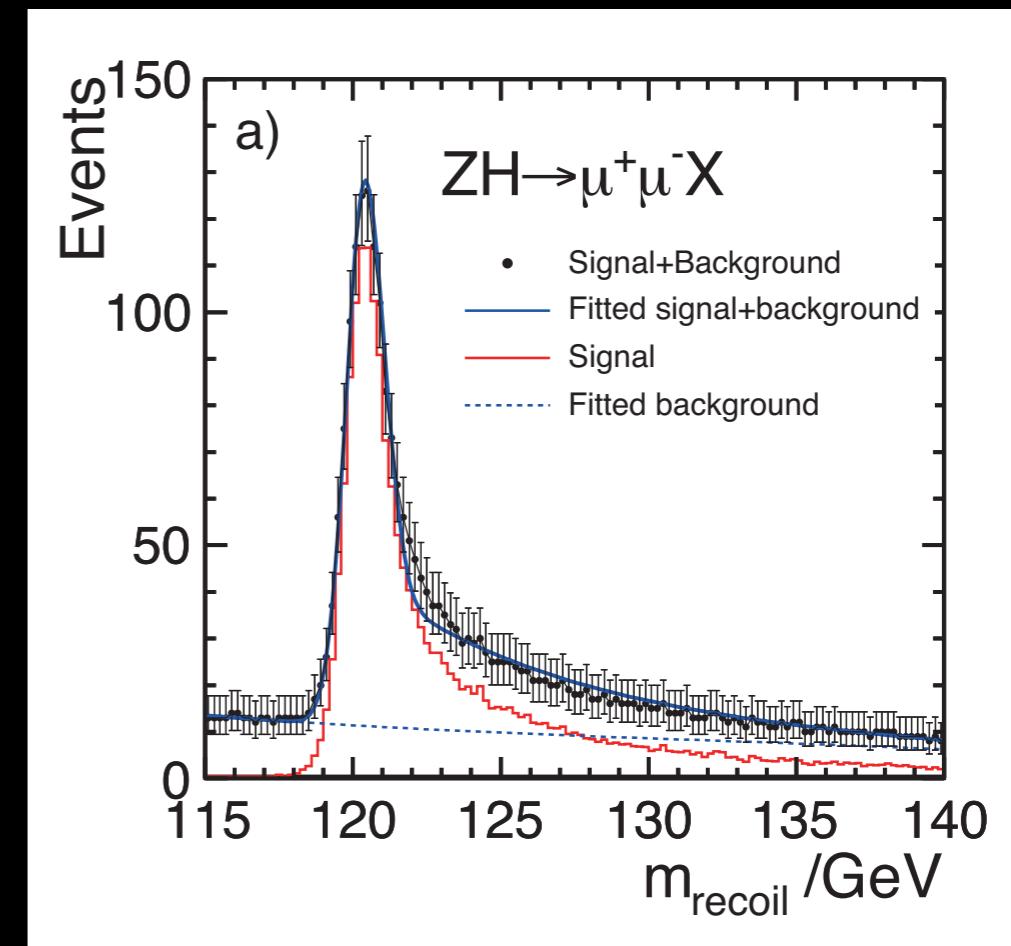
# $e^+e^-$

- simple kinematics
- no loss of the longitudinal momentum (modulo photon emission)
- can make use of all final states
  - not just easily identifiable particles (i.e. leptons@LHC)
- capture all information for a given event



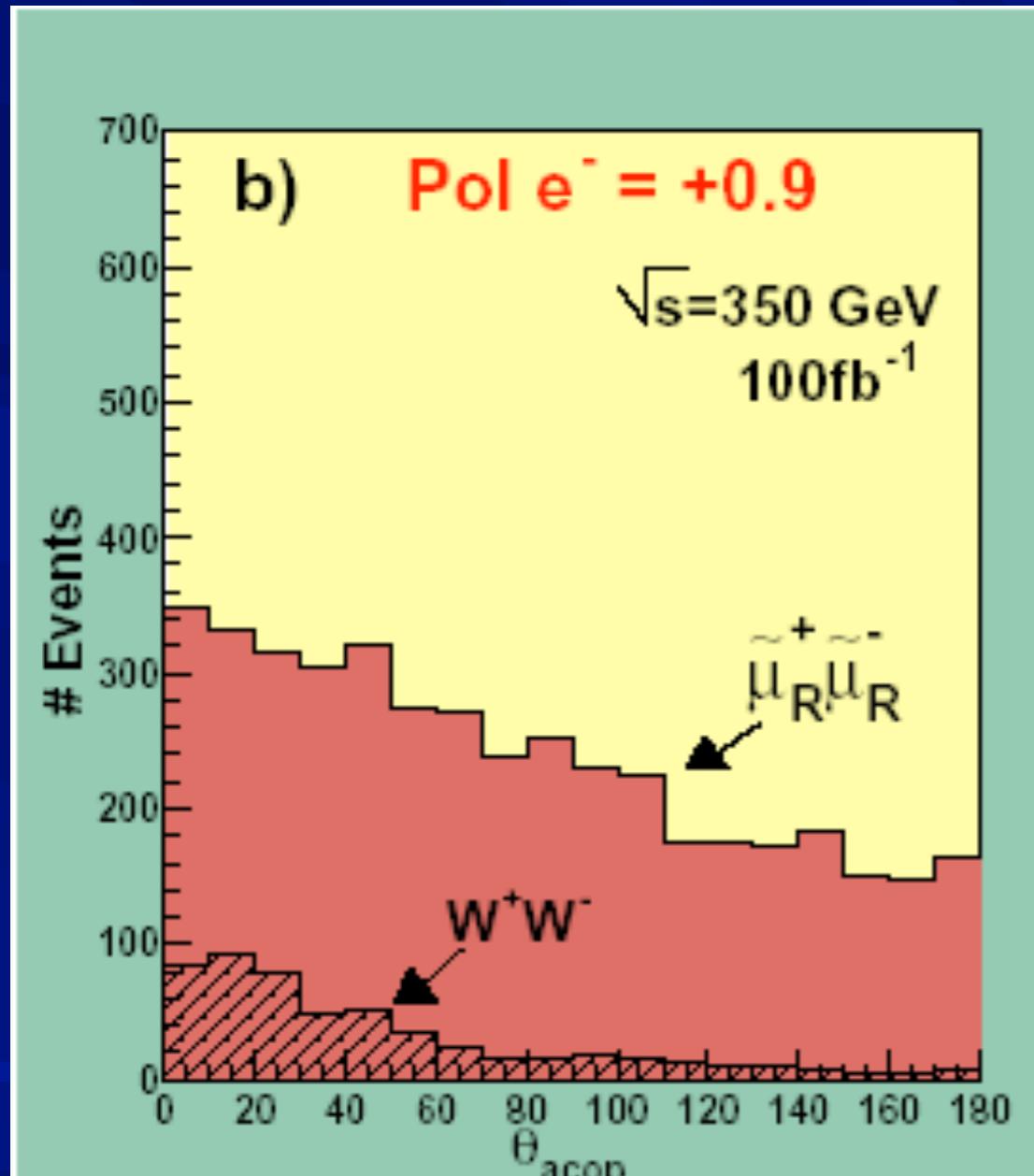
$$M_X^2 = (E_{CM} - E_{\mu\mu})^2 - \mathbf{P}_{\mu\mu}^2$$

$$m_{\text{recoil}}^2 = m_Z^2 + s - 2\sqrt{s}E_Z$$

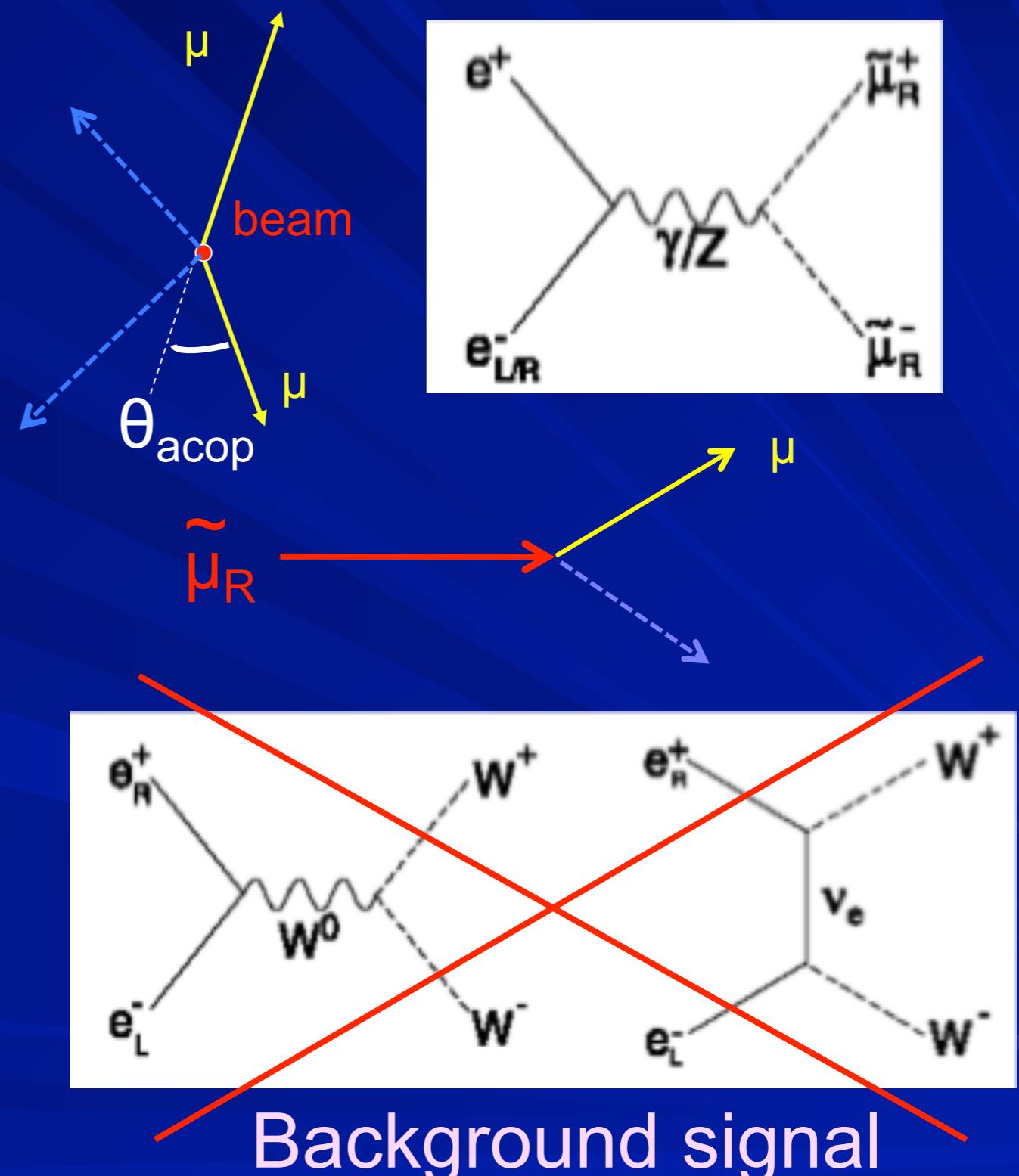


# Power of electron polarization at ILC

## Scalar muon production



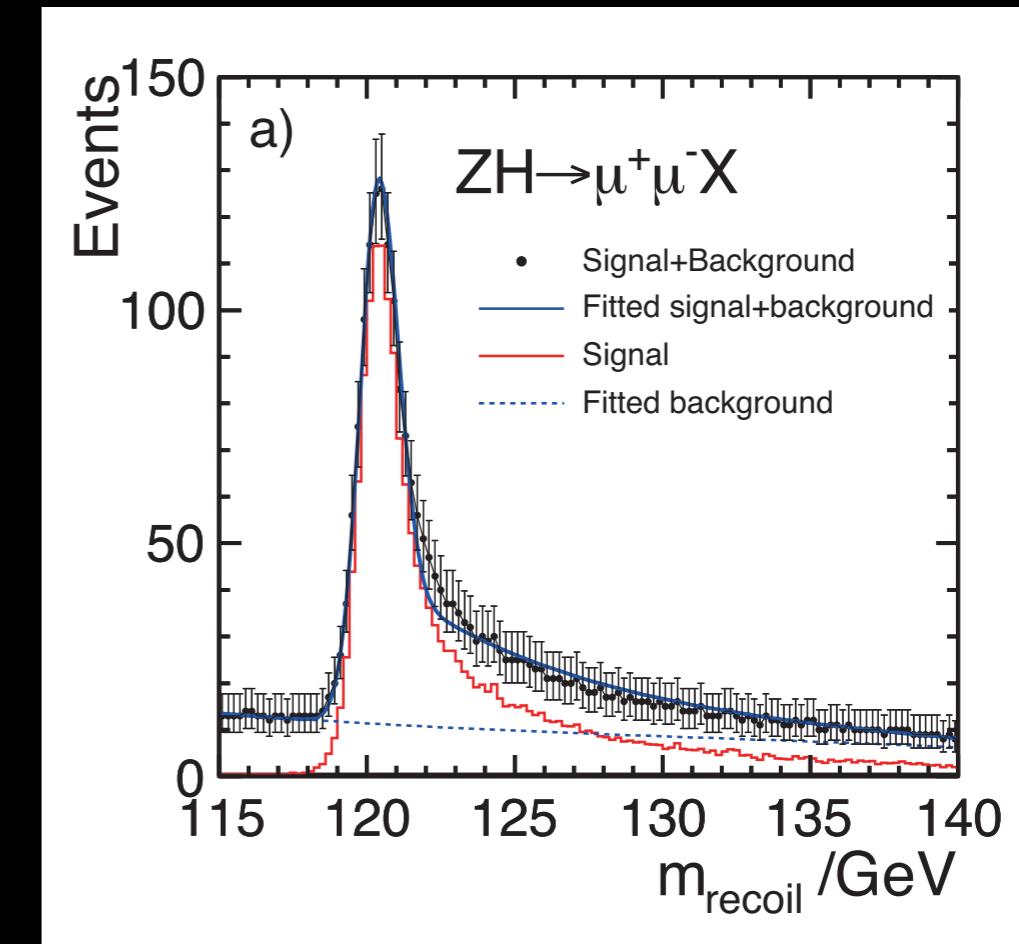
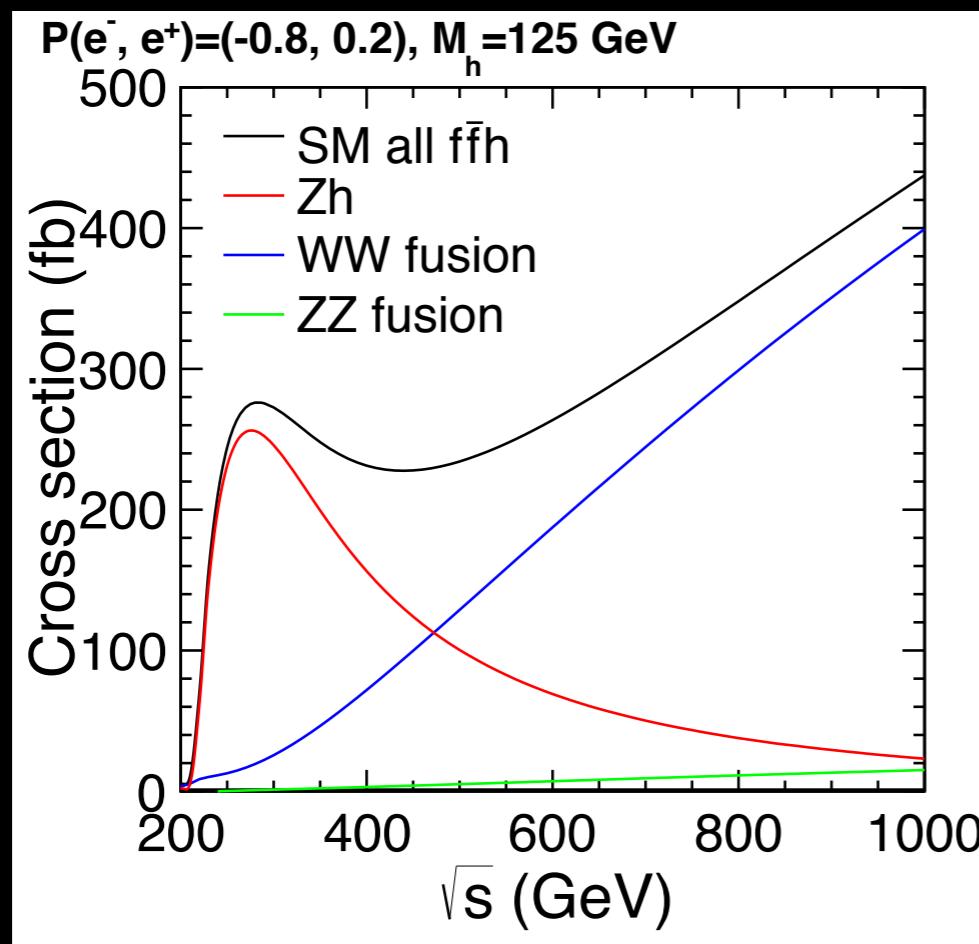
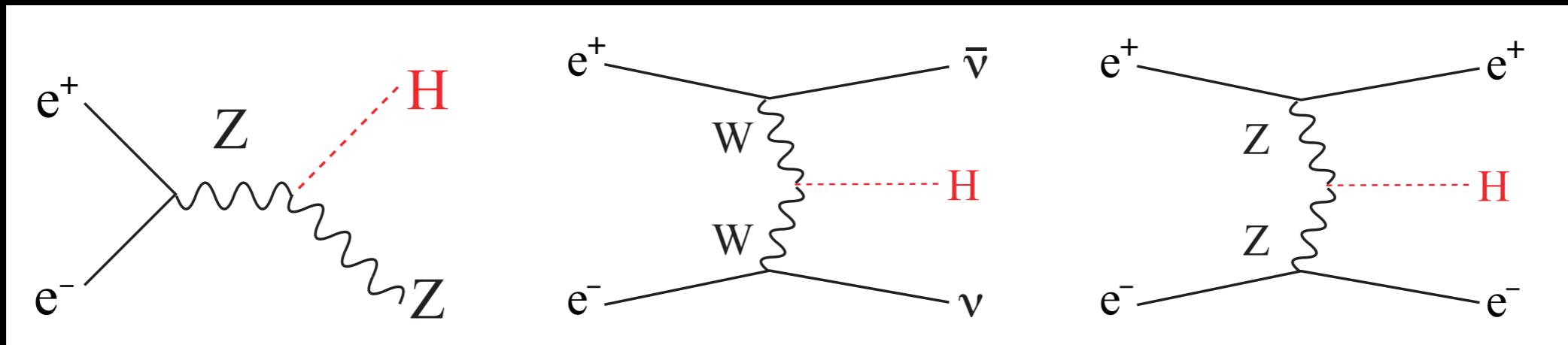
Polarized (90%  $e^-_R$ )

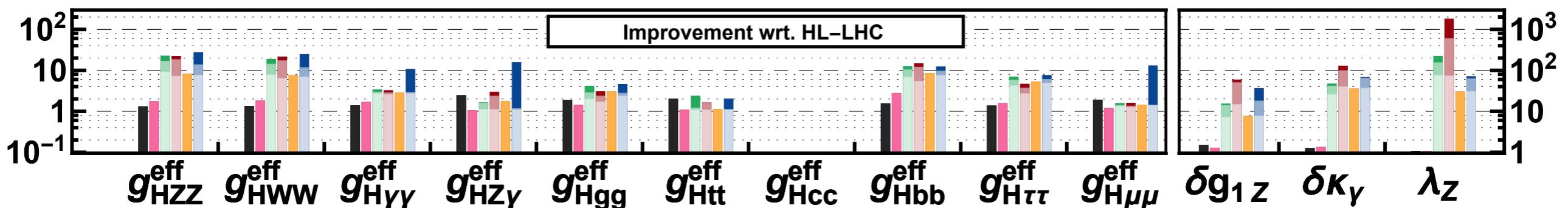
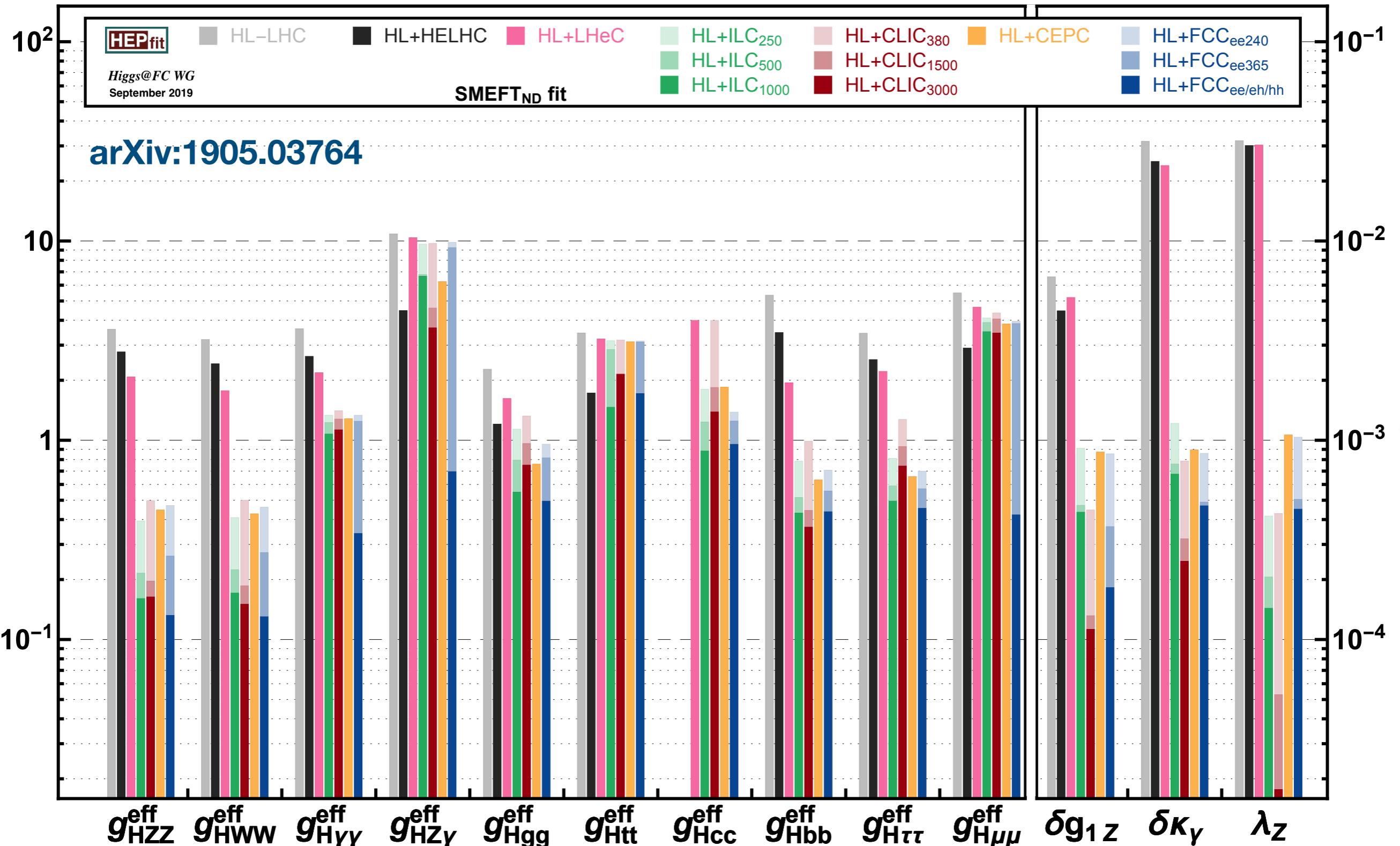


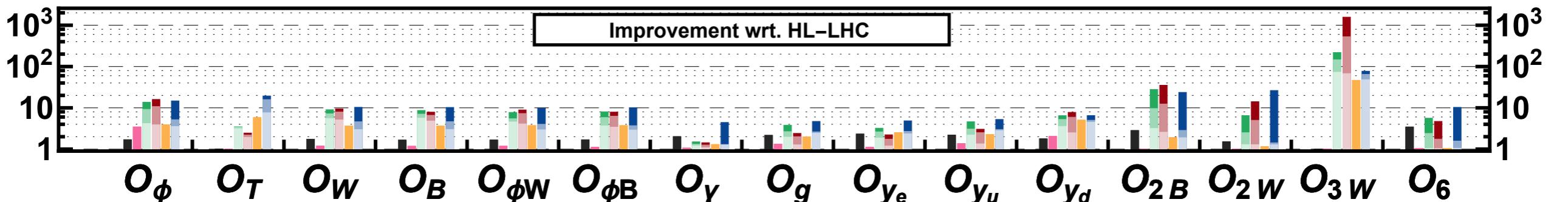
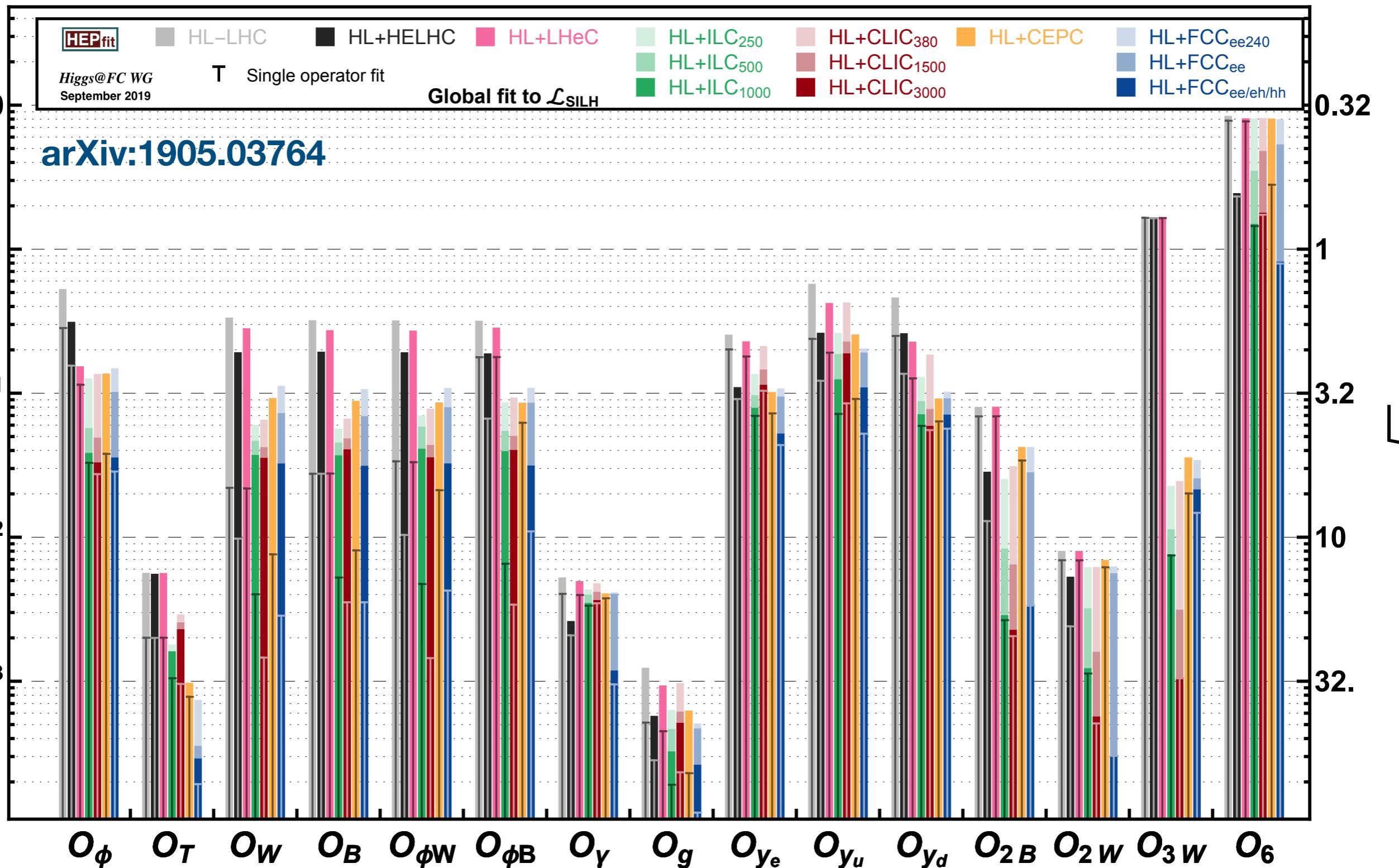
*polarization important tool for separating different EFT operators*

# production mechanisms

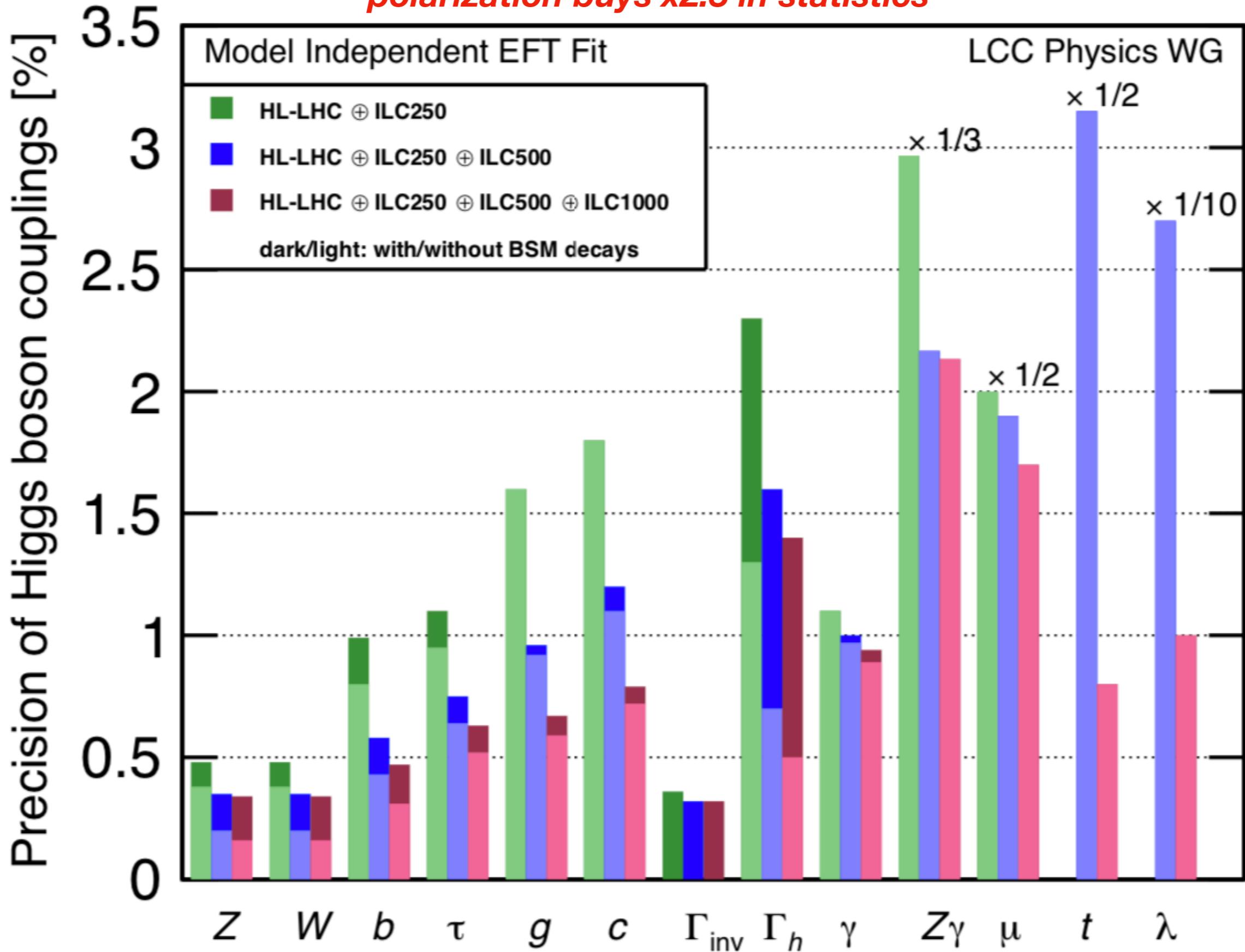
$$m_{\text{recoil}}^2 = m_Z^2 + s - 2\sqrt{s}E_Z$$







*polarization buys x2.5 in statistics*



# # of “largely” improved H couplings (EFT)

	Factor $\geq 2$	Factor $\geq 5$	Factor $\geq 10$	Years from $T_0$
Initial run	CLIC380	9	6	4
	FCC-ee240	10	8	3
	CEPC	10	8	3
	ILC250	10	7	3
2 <sup>nd</sup> /3 <sup>rd</sup> Run ee	FCC-ee365	10	8	6
	CLIC1500	10	7	7
	HE-LHC	1	0	0
hh	ILC500	10	8	6
	CLIC3000	11	7	7
ee,eh & hh	FCC-ee/eh/hh	12	11	>50

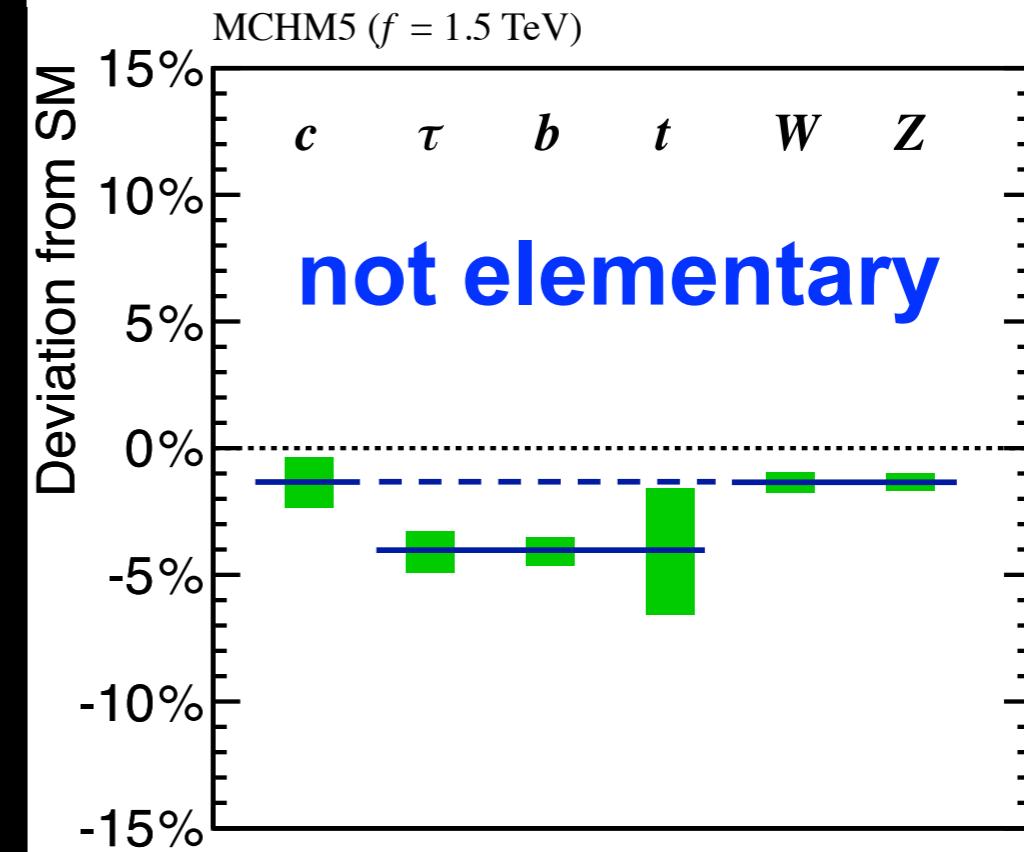
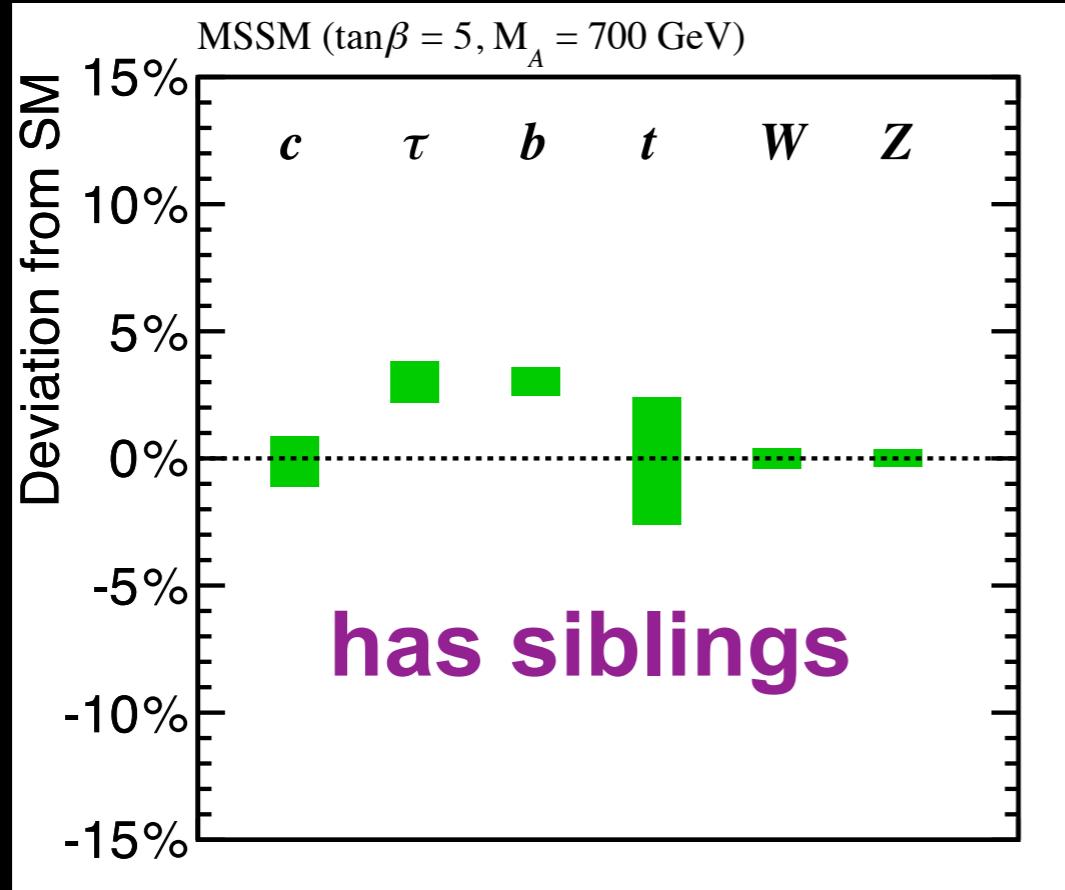
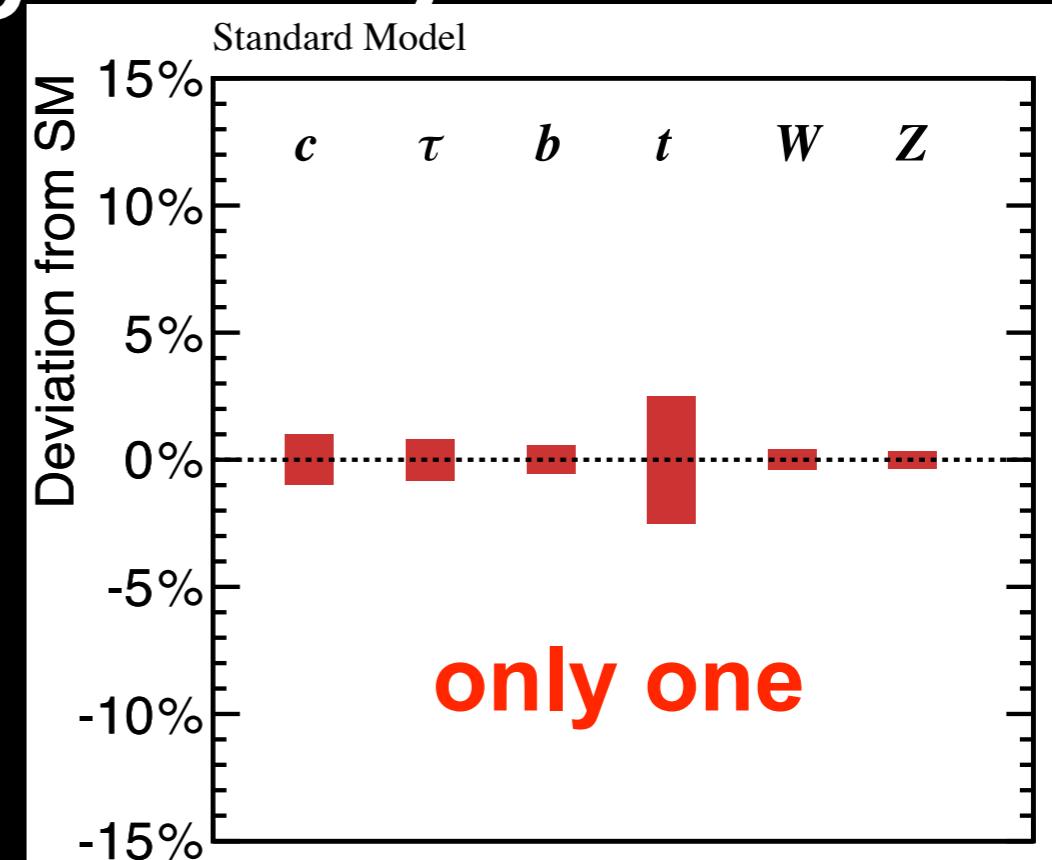
13 quantities in total

NB: number of seconds/year differs: ILC  $1.6 \times 10^7$ , FCC-ee & CLIC:  $1.2 \times 10^7$ , CEPC:  $1.3 \times 10^7$

# What is Higgs really?

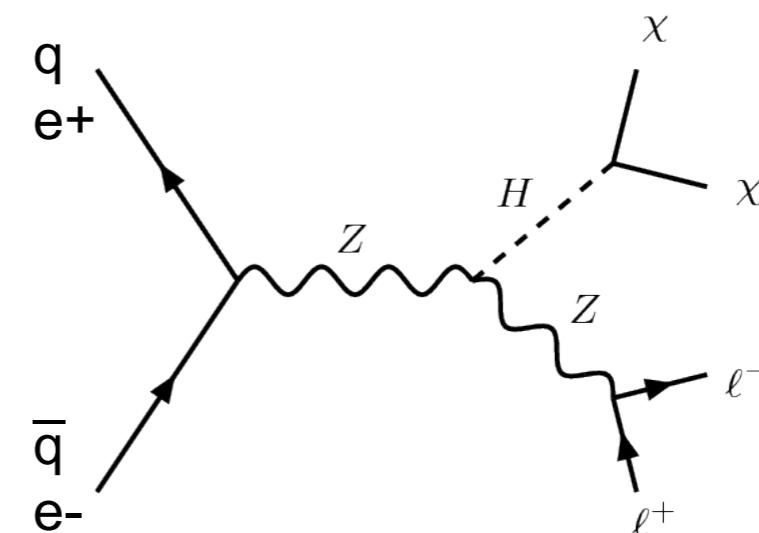
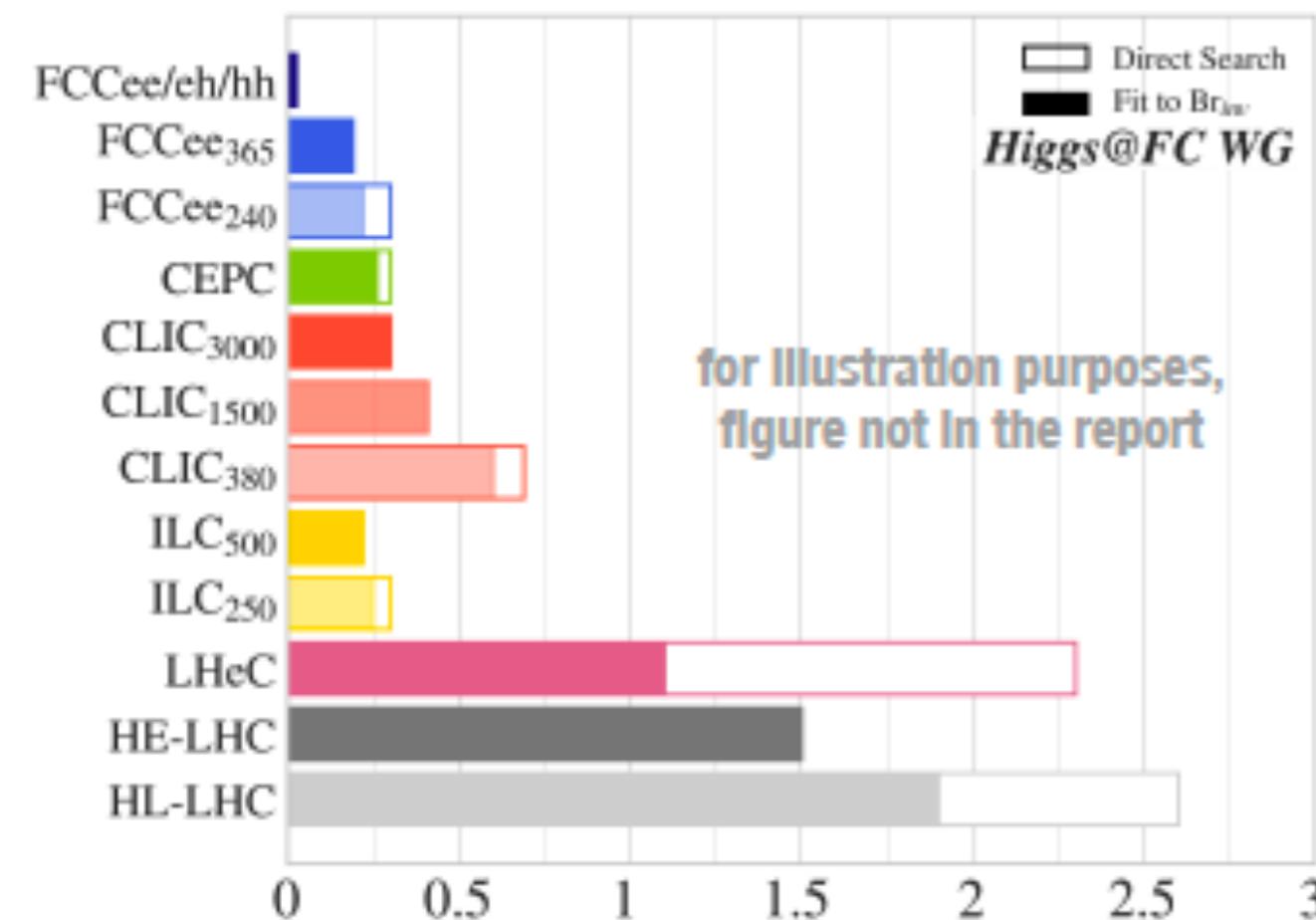
Only one? (SM)  
has siblings? (2DHM)  
not elementary?

Lumi 1920 fb-1,  $\text{sqrt}(s) = 250 \text{ GeV}$   
Lumi 2670 fb-1,  $\text{sqrt}(s) = 500 \text{ GeV}$



# twin Higgs, dark sector

## Invisible H decays: $H \rightarrow E_T^{\text{miss}}$



**Direct searches dominate sensitivity**

- HL-LHC will have sensitivity to ~2.6%
- $e^+e^-$  colliders improve to ~0.3%
- FCC-hh probes below SM value: ~0.025%

# Higgs portal, plot for direct searches

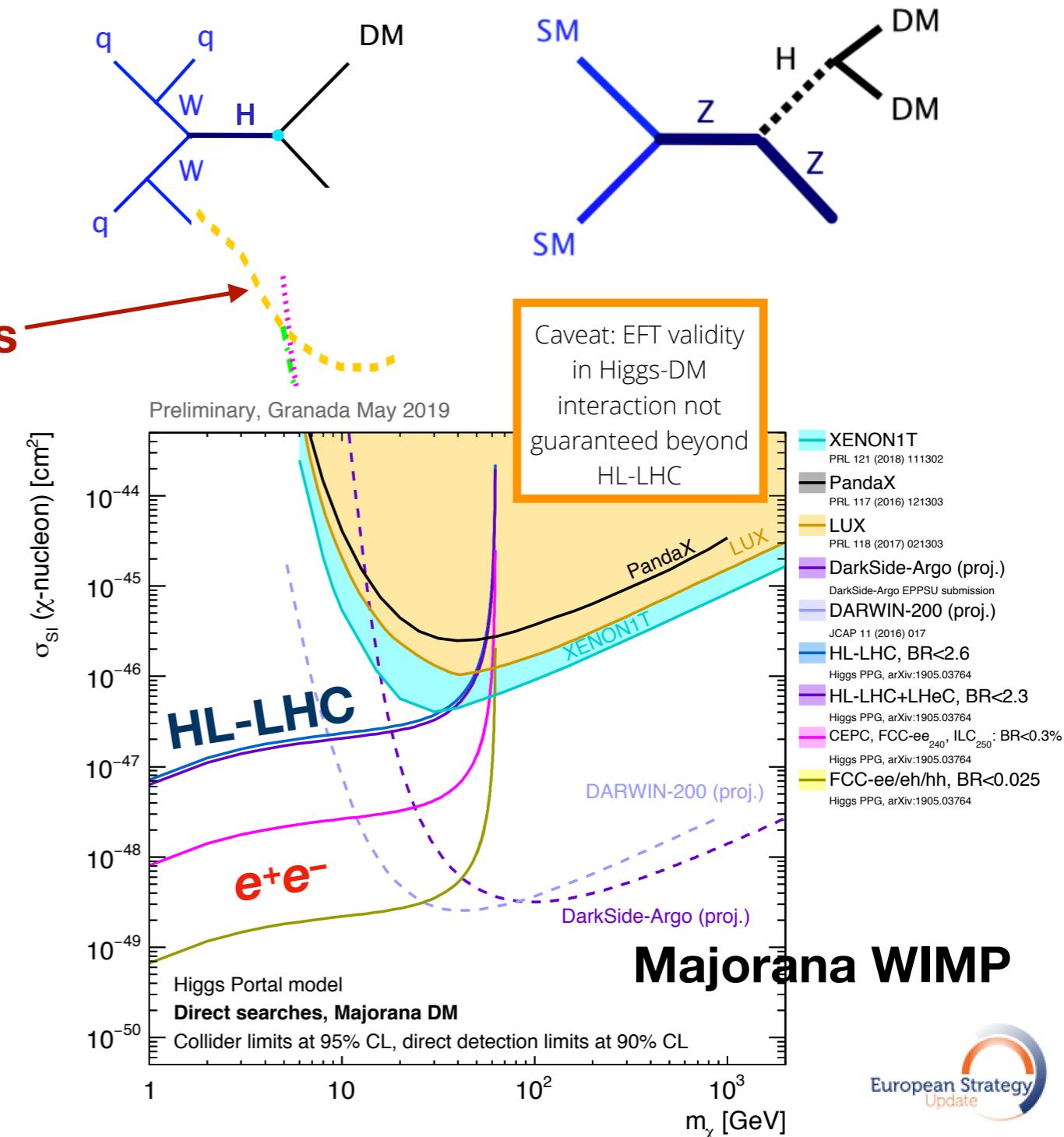
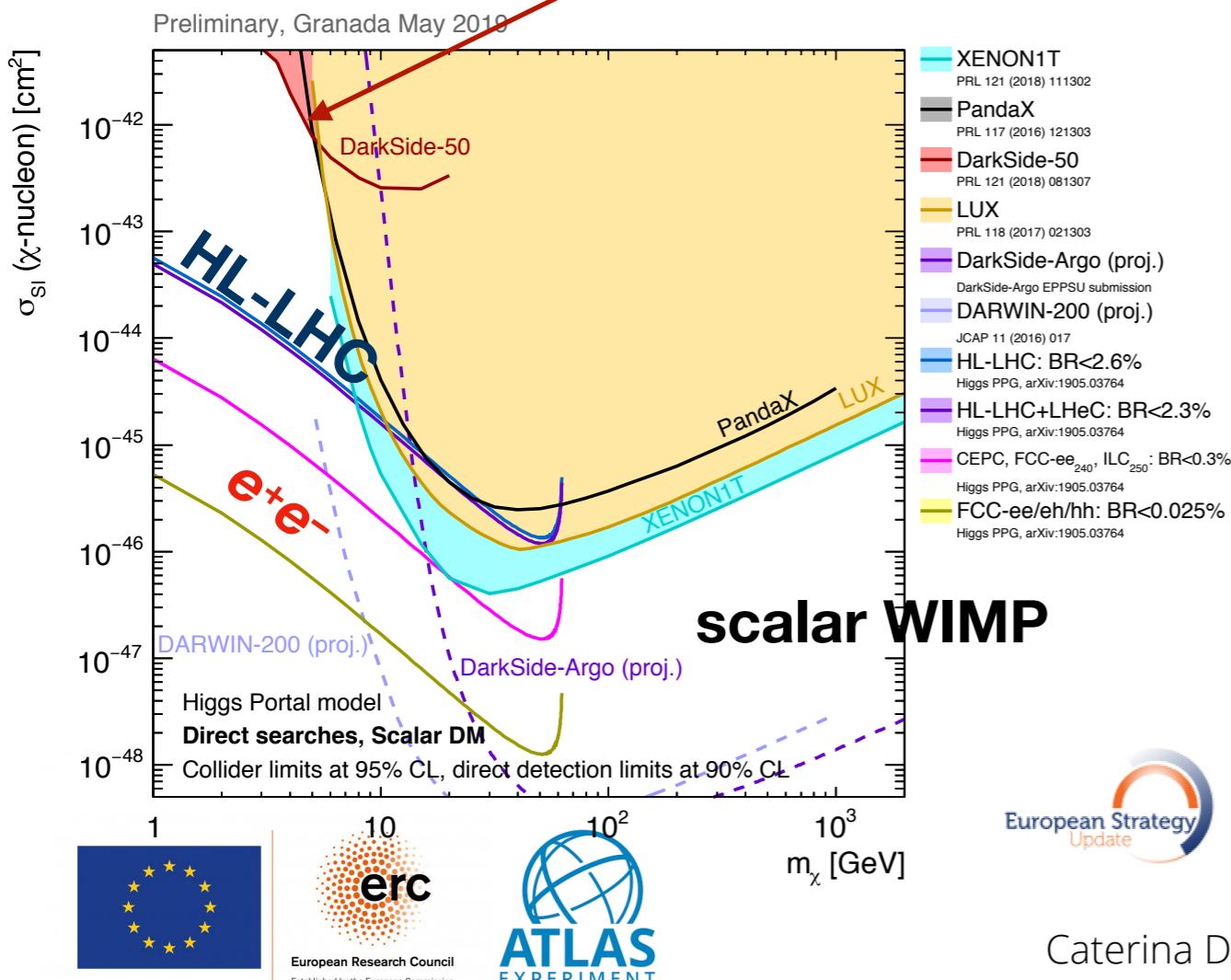
- Limits on BR can be translated to limits in the DM-nucleon plane

$$\sigma_{\chi N} = \Gamma_{\text{inv}} \frac{8m_N^4 f_N^2}{v^2 \beta m_h^3 (m_\chi + m_N)^2} g_\chi \left( \frac{m_h}{m_\chi} \right), \quad (15) \quad \text{arXiv:1708.02245}$$

where  $g_S(x) = 1$ ,

$g_f(x) = 2/(x^2 - 4)$ ,  $\beta = \sqrt{1 - 4m_\chi^2/m_h^2}$ ,  $v = 246$  GeV

**direct detection limits**



# baryogengesis + DM

dark sector

SM

2 Higgs doublets

with CPV

1st order PT

heavy leptons

play role of  
top quark

SU(2)  $\times$  U(1)

$B_{\text{dark}} = L_{\text{dark}}$

Higgs

SU(2)  $\times$  U(1)

$L_{\text{SM}} \rightarrow B_{\text{SM}}$

$v_R$

light  $u, d$

SU(3)

SU(3)

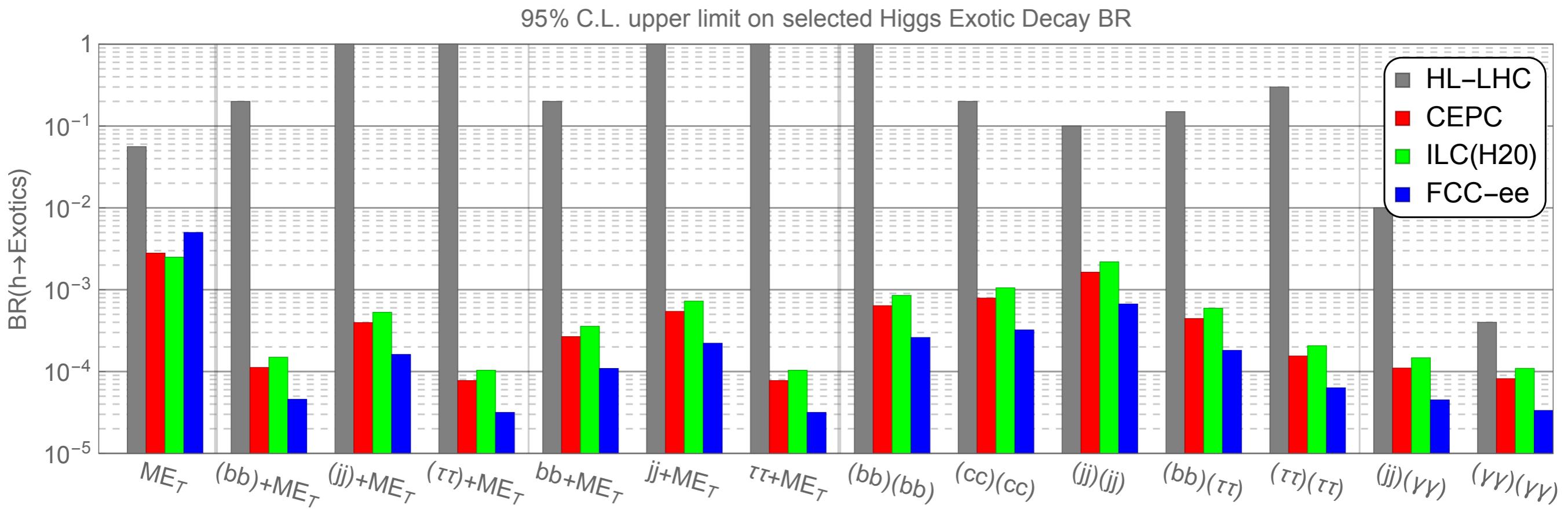
$n, p, \pi^-$

$\pi^0$

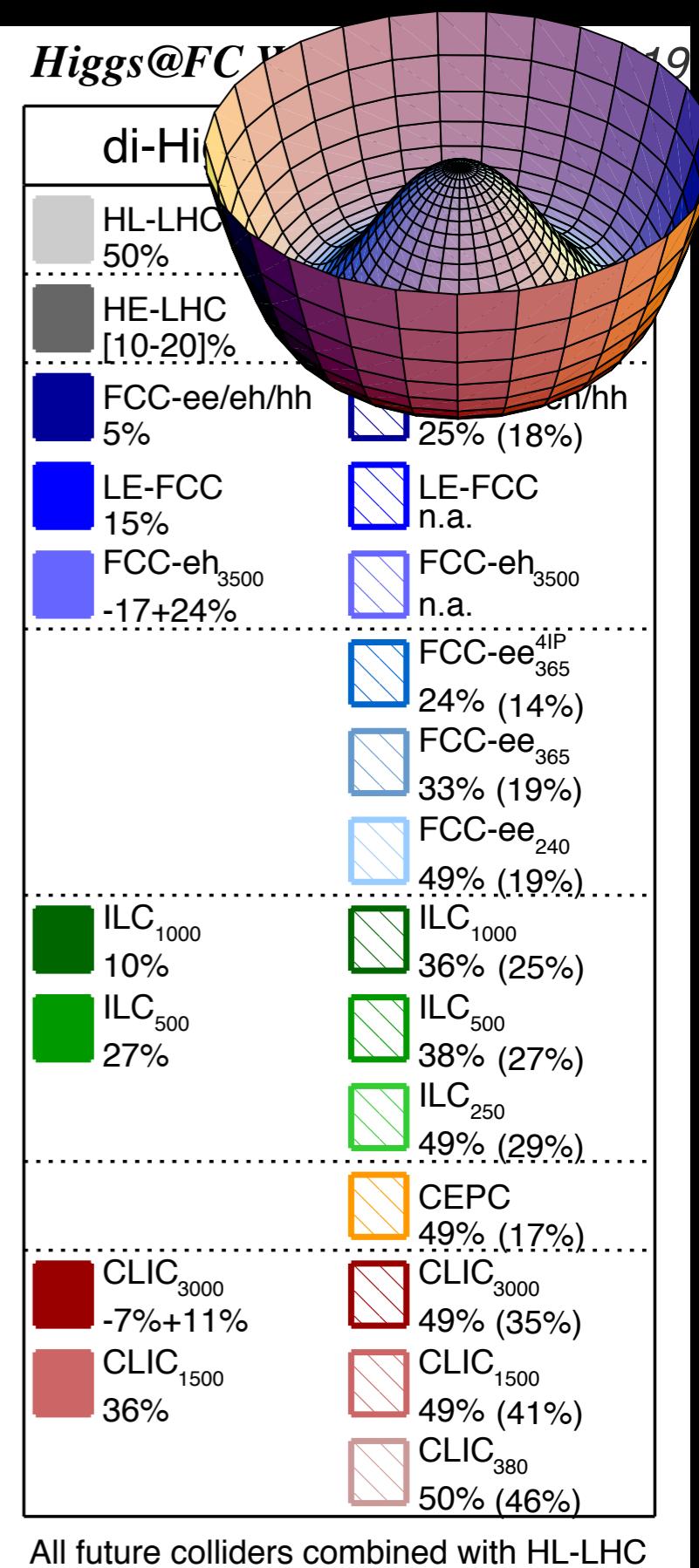
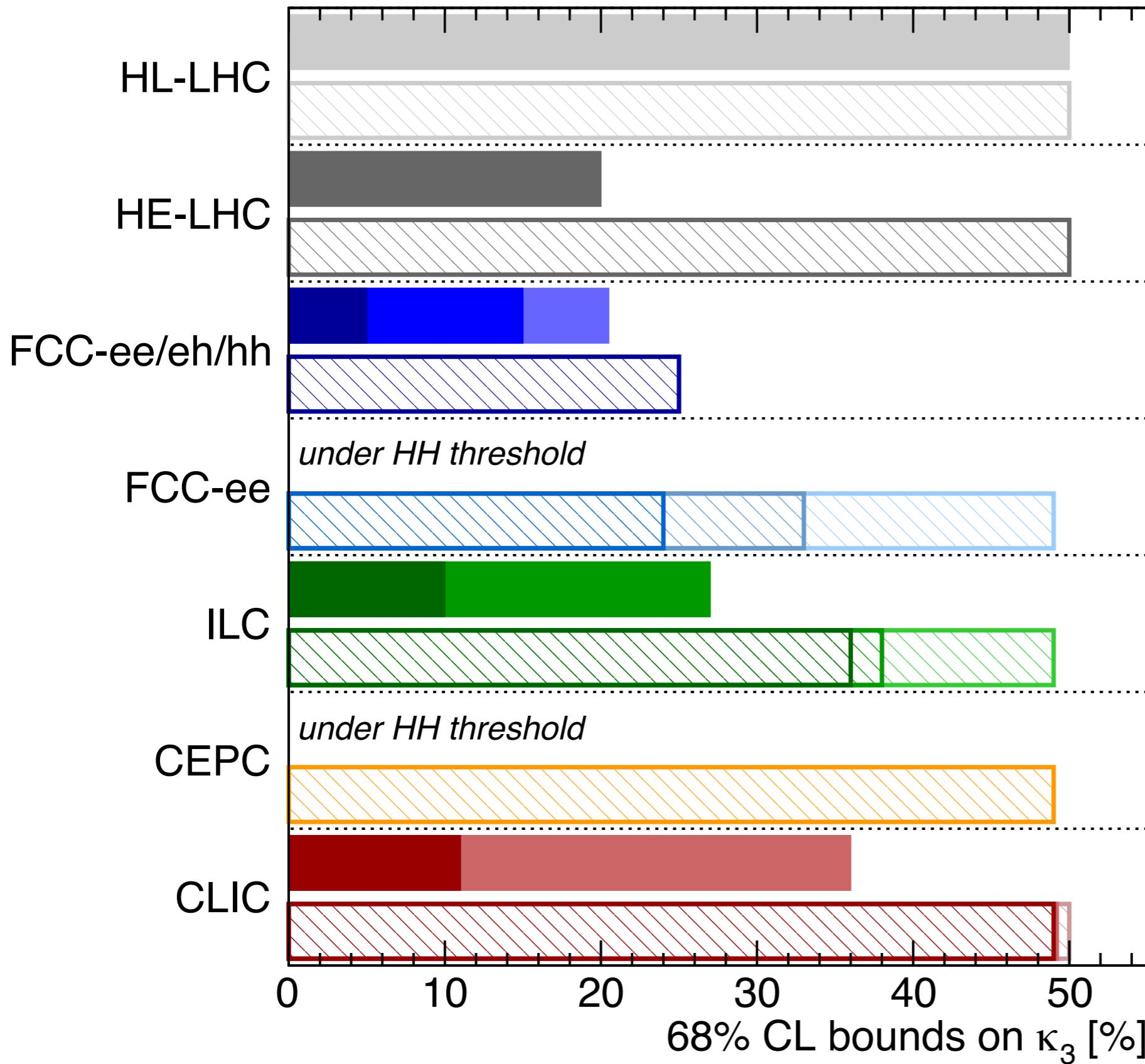
$\gamma' - \gamma$  mixing

$e^+e^-$

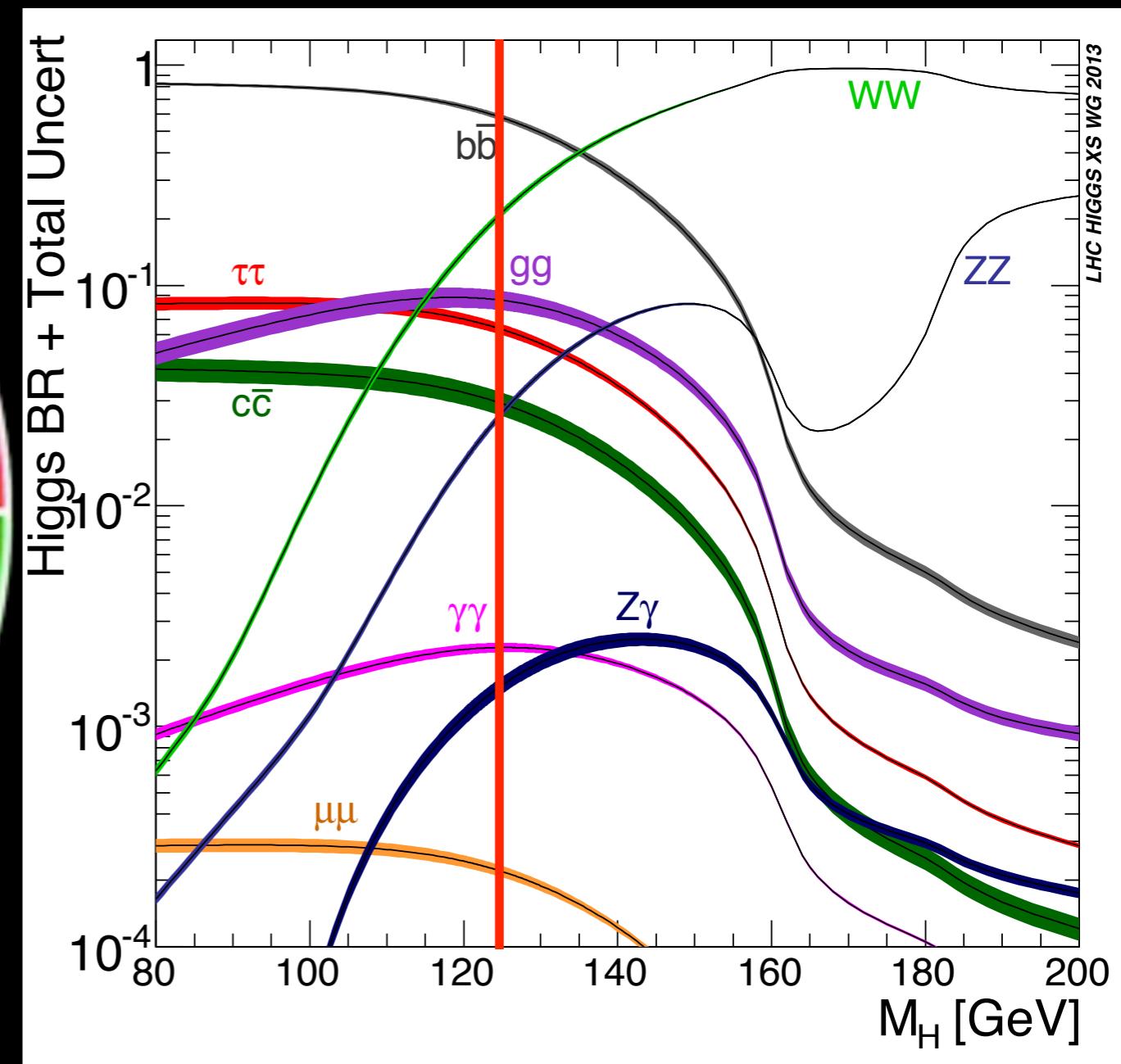
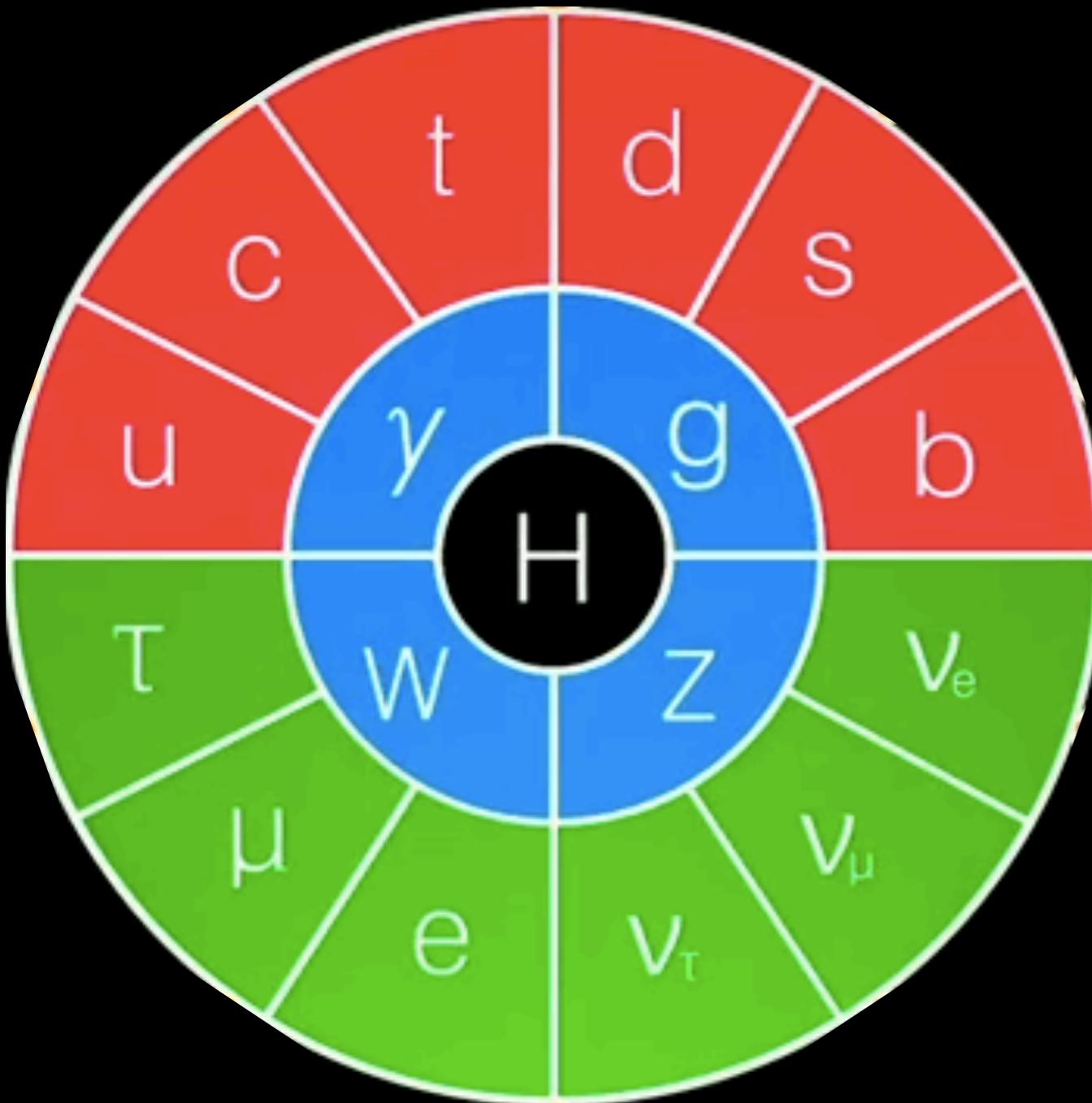
# Higgs $\rightarrow$ dark sector $\rightarrow$ SM



# Why is Higgs condensed?



# case for Higgs at LC



*stupid not to do this!*